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4 Soviet Aides Express Distrust of U.S.

Party Officials Pessimistic Over Reagan and 'Hollywood Ideas of War'

By Howard Simons and Dusko Doder

MOSCOW - Ranking Soviet officials are deeply pessimistic about the Reagan administration and see no hope for any improvement soon in U.S.-Soviet relations.

in separate background interviews, four members of the Soviet Communist Party Central Committee said they cannot take the U.S. administration seriously. They pointed out contradictions, such as the administration's anti-Soviet rhetoric, which contrasts with the lifting of the grain embar-

go and the new U.S. eagerness to and confrontation that the Russell even more grain to the Soviet Union.

But aside from these peripheral policies, the Americans have become, as one official put it, "dangerous for the world because of their lack of war experience," and they are "devaluing" the threat of nuclear holocaust with their "Hollywood ideas of war.'

Thus when both superpowers are entering what is expected here to be a period of acute economic and political difficulties in the 1980s, the Americans have embarked on the path of rearmament

sians feel compelled to match. "We can bleed each other white;

we can create other troubles for one another. But where does this all lead?" an official asked.

'Mistakes' Conceded

The Central Committee mem-bers conceded that "mistakes" were made by both sides, but they contended that the Reagan foreign policies that have emerged so far have been "either bad nr disas-

trous."
The Russians complained that there are "nn world leaders" today

who think in global terms fully taking into account the changes wrought by the quick pace of technological developments. Both sides face practical problems whose so-lutions are likely to be deflected by the arms race.

The West, according to the party leaders' argument, has problems including mounting unemployment, inflation, high interests rates, the difficulties in the Middle Fast and Central America. East and Central America.

The problems of the Soviet Bloc, they added, included the Polish crisis, food shortages, growing con-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

efforts in the negotiations around the election, formation, establish-

ment and inauguration of the ad-

ter the council is installed in each

territory, "we shall also carry out a

withdrawal, as it is written in the

Camp David accords, of our mili-

tary forces, whereas the remaining

forces, as it is written in the Camp

David agreement, will be rede-ployed into specified security loca-

tions."
Mr. Begin said Israel would

"present a map of those locations in which the remaining Israeb forces will be stationed. So that

will be a real breakthrough and a

A spokesman for the prime min-ister later explained the signifi-

cance of the decision to concen-

trate on the councils. He said that

earlier talks had dealt with issues

such as water rights, the role of Is-

raeli troops, and the status of Jerusalem and had not focused on

the task of shaping the Palestinian administrative councils.

Jerosalem Arabs, who came under

Israeli annexation after the 1967

war, be allowed to vote in any elec-

tions to the council on the West

Egypt has insisted that East

real change."

He reminded reporters that, af-

ministrative council."

Egypt, Israel to Try To Reach Accord on **West Bank Councils**

By David K. Shipler

New York Times Service
JERUSALEM — Prime Minister Menachem Begin said Monday that Israel and Egypt would try for a breakthrough in the stalled talks on Palestinian self-administration by concentrating their negotiations on the elections, structures and powers of Palestinian councils to be established in the Israeli-occupied Gaza Strip and West Bank.

The composition and authority of the councils, which were conceived in the Camp David framework of 1978, have been among the most severe points of disagreement between Egypt and Israel. Egypt wants to grant the Palestinians extensive control over their own affairs, including legislative powers; Israel, fearing these powers would lead to the establishment of a Palestinian state, wants councils with restricted, municipaltype duties.

No change in these positions was indicated by Mr. Begin's remarks, which he made after meet-ing with Egypt's foreign minister and deputy premier, Kamal Has-

The question we discussed mainly was how to bring about a breakthrough," Mr. Begin said. We remember that the autonomy talks for the Arab inhabitants of Judea, Samaria and the Gaza district were stalled for the last 15 months and even more, so we asked ourselves what to do in order to bring about a breakthrough.

Tough Stand on Cyprus

investigations into the responsibili-

ty for the coup by the former Greek junta in Cyprus in 1974 and the ensuing Turkish invasion.

Mr. Papandreou said he is in-structing all Greek ambassadors

abroad to call on host foreign min-

ATHENS (NYT) - Mr. Papan-

Bank. Israel has rejected this on the ground that it implies a cal connection between the West Bank and East Jerusalem. Mr. Begin said that negotiations on the ministerial level would begin in Cairo on Nov. 4, rather than Egyptian Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali, left, was greeted by Israeli Defense Minister Ariel Sharon on his arrival in Tel Aviv.

on Nov. 9 as previously scheduled. He also said a seven-point agree-ment with Egypt on tourism to the Sinai had been reached, but gave Mr. Ali also met with Defense Minister Ariel Sharon and Interior Minister Yosef Burg, who heads

Israel's negotiating team on Pales-tinian self-administration. Asked if he expected an agreement before Israel's final withdrawal from Sinai next April, the Egyptian foreign minister said: "We are trying, both our countries are trying to achieve the goals which have been mentioned in the Camp David accords concerning the Palestinian

Accord Seen on Sinai Force LUXEMBOURG (AP) - Brit-

dreou, quickly taking a tough stand over Cyprus, on Monday stated he is calling on all foreign governments to declare whether they recognize that northern ain, France, Italy and the Nether-lands have agreed in principle to Cyprus is under Turkish military send military forces to supervise Speaking at the end of three days of talks here with visiting Israel's pullback from the Sinai desert in 1982, French External Cyprior President Spyros Kypri-anou, he also said Greece is dou-bling its economic aid to Cyprus and will open the "Cyprus file"— Affairs Minister Claude Cheysson said Monday.

"It would be absolutely incoherent to applaud the pullback and refuse to lend a hand." Mr. Cheysson said after a meeting of the 10 European Economic Com-minity foreign ministers. "We mnnity foreign ministers. must take the risk; we must not let Egypt down now."

Other ministers declined to confirm the decision. An EEC source explain the full dimensions of the said, however, that a formal agree-ment and a joint declaration of the Cyprus crisis, to explain that a member of the United Nations is under the occupation of foreign troops and to obtain their response EEC countries would be issued as soon as details of the force are



Arthur A. Hartman, flanked by two Soviet military officers, reads his letter of accreditation at the Kremlin as the new U.S. envoy to Moscow. Behind him is a delegation from the U.S. Embassy.

U.S. Envoy Delivers Blunt Speech As He Takes Up Post in Moscow

By Serge Schmemann

New York Times Service MOSCOW - Arthur A. Hartman presented his credentials Monday as the 17th U.S. ambassador to Moscow and in a statement epared for the occasion urged the Soviet Union to review its actions and policies in Afghanistan, Africa, Southeast Asia and else-

A spokesman for the U.S. Embassy said Mr. Hartman, following past practice, read only brief excerpts from the statement to Vasily V. Kuznetsov, the first deputy chairman of the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet, but that the entire text was handed to the Russians in

Mr. Kuznetsov, who received Mr. Hartman's credentials, ranks second behind Leonid L Brezhnev

in the Soviet hierarchy. While listing most of the Reagan administration's primary criticisms of the Soviet Union, Mr. Hartman

By Martin Schram

WASHINGTON — The senior

also pledged himself to the "task ion, the new envoy said, are divid-of advancing our dialogue with ed, "perhaps irrevocably, by politi-you." The embassy spokesman de real systems which differ in basic scribed the formal ceremony at the and immutable aspects," and by Kremlin and a 50-minute private attitudes and actions arising from meeting between Mr. Hartman these basic differences, and Mr. Kuznetsov as cordial and The United States is friendly.

Mr. Hartman's formal installation ended a nine-month period during which the United States had nn ambassador in Moscow. On his arrival in Moscow on Oct. 16. Mr. Hartman attributed the nine-month gap to the new admin-istration's settling-in process rather than to a critical attitude by the Reagan administration toward the Soviet Union.

Analysts bere found Mr. Hartman's statement considerably more blunt and less accommodating than the one made by the former ambassador, Thomas J. Watson, two years ago, before the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan.

The United States and Soviet Un-

White House Counts 'Fall Offensive' Casualties

mitted" to reducing the divisions, Mr. Hartman said. The process could take place, be said, if both sides acted with "restraint" and "in a spirit of reciprocity." "We Americans will do so," he said. "and we urge the Soviet Union as well to review...its policies and actions in the world."

Offering to undertake a "search-ing examination" of issues dividing Moscow and Washington, Mr. Hartman outlined what be described as some of the United States's "specific approaches" to these issues

He said the United States was prepared to enter talks on theater nuclear forces next month and on strategic arms limitation next year

Ceausescu Joins Plea Over Arms Appeal Directed At Russia, U.S.

By Bradley Graham Washington Post Service

- President Nicolae Ceausescu of Romania, joining the appeal for nuclear disarmament in Europe, was quoted Mnnday as calling on the Soviet Union and United States to remove nuclear

weapons from Europe.

In interviews with two West German newspapers, the Romanian Communist Party chief and head of state said that "decisive actions" were necessary to stop the nuclear arms race and the particu-

lar danger it posed for Europe. This applies just as much to stopping the stationing of rockets produced by the United States as to withdrawing the Soviet rock-

A Communist-led rally plunges France into the arms debate. Page 2.

ets." Mr. Ceausescu told the Frankfurter Rundschau. He also urged a halt in production of the neutron weapon, and repeated the same line to the Hamburg weekly Die Zeit.

Often a maverick in the East bloc on foreign and defense policy. Mr. Ceausescu appeared to be setting himself apart once again from the Soviet Union, which has beld that its SS-20 missiles already being deployed against Western Europe are necessary to re-establish East-West parity. The Western view says the new U.S. Pershing-2 and Cruise missiles planned for Western Europe are needed to counter the Soviet buildup.

Mr. Ceausescu's balanced appeal for reductions in East and West can be welcomed by Western officials, particularly in West Germany and the Netherlands, where there is still some bope that the new U.S. medium-range nuclear missiles can be made unnecessary by a Soviet scale-down.

The interviews, which received wide attention in West Germany, were clearly timed for the start Monday of an official state visit to Romania by President Karl stens of West Germany.

Bush Seeks to Calm Europeans

WASHINGTON (AP) - Vice President Bush said Monday that worried Europeans should stop "listening to the alarmists" because the United States intends to "negotiate a reduction of nuclear

"This administration intends to work for a meaningful, verifiable, reduction of nuclear arms throughout the world," Mr. Bush said in remarks prepared for a group of European financiers and apparently in response to recent anti-nucle-

Papandreou Denies Any Intention To Close U.S. Bases Unilaterally

By Warren Brown

PAGE

F (CH MOE

CLASSES

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — Greek Premier Andreas Papandreou says he does not intend to shut down unilaterally U.S. military bases in his country, but will seek negotiations with U.S. officials early next year on the status of the bases.

"We are against bases, against nuclear arms," Mr. Papandreou, Greece's first Socialist premier, said Sunday from Athens in a U.S. television interview.

"At the same time, we recognize that America is a superpower, that America has its own strategic, vital interests in the region," he said. "We recognize also that it would be foolish to move toward confrontation between Greece and the United States. So, I think the first thing to clarify is that we do not act unilaterally

"We shall be ready early next year, I think, to begin negotiations with the American side on the status of the American bases in Greece," Mr. Papandreou said. He said the discussions should at least leave Greece with "the right of annual review" of the U.S. presence.

Such a right of review would allow Greece "to have complete in-formation and control" over the U.S. bases, a control that Mr. Papandreou said is needed to prevent "the launching of some military operation from Greek soil against a third country with which we maintain good relations." It would also ensure that any military information gathered by Americans on Greek soil does not get transmitted to Turkey, "which would of course weaken our defense capability," he

Mr. Papandreou, leader of Greece's Pan Hellenic Socialist Movement (Pasok), was elected Oct. 18. He had campaigned on a platform calling for Greek with-drawal from NATO and the closing of U.S. military bases in

But after his election, Mr. Papandreaou said he would delay any major foreign policy initiatives to concentrate on domestic prob-

State Department spokesman Joseph Reap said Mr. Papandre-ou's latest comments probably will be discussed by ranking department officials at a meeting Mon-day. But another U.S. diplomatic source said the premier's com-ments Sunday indicate no real

change in his, or his party's, position on U.S. bases and NATO should not be seen as a tilt

We have to be very careful because the manifesto of the party is still the same. We want to have the best relationship we can" with the new Greek government, the source said. "But so far, we haven't had any [direct] communications with

On the matter of NATO, Mr. Papandreou said the United States and other members of the alliance care little about protecting Greece from Turkey, an eastern neighbor and also a NATO member.

Associated Press reported from Moscow Sunday that Pravda, the Communist Party daily newspaper, charged that the United States was using "unconcealed pressure and intimidation" to keep U.S. bases in Greece and Greece in

Mr. Papandreon said Sunday

In a related development, The

Pravda said U.S. criticism of Greece on military matters shows that Washington has no intention of easing "the tight grip of Atlantic solidarity on the necks of its NATO partners," The AP report-

Planned Polish Strike **Called Security Threat**

Air Fare Fights Signs of unrest at the Interna-

Kickback Scandal If federal prosecutors are correct, the largest kickback scan-

THE KICKBACKS? HELL unclehenry, Mikey, Theme Been GOING ON FOR MEARLY MHEN DID IT TO YEARS. IT'S AN ALL START? OLD SOONER TRADI-

By John Darnton New York Times Service WARSAW — Poland's political authorities charged Monday night that a one-hour national strike set by the independent union Solidarity for Wednesday was a threat to

the security of the country. They said that the strike, which the union called Friday to protest food shortages and government harassment of union activists, must be met with actions commensurate with the threat.

The warning, although vague, was the first since the end of March in which the Communist leaders have hinted at the use of force to head off a threatened protest. At that time, Solidarity called off an indefinite national strike after a last-minute agreement was reached with the government over an incident of police brutality in the city of Bydgoszcz.

The current protest, however, seems much more diffuse - it is really intended to bring under control some of the wildcat protests affecting more than half the country's 49 provinces — and thus it is less amenable to negotiation.

Hours before the government's position was broadcast, several thousand troops were deployed in towns and villages throughout the country in a new program to use the military to bolster local authority and attempt to unsnarl worsening food supply problems.

One of the main functions of the new military teams, the state controlled press has emphasized, will be to ensure that livestock and vegetables raised by private farmers reaches state purchasing outlets. Most Poles, who are accustomed

to seeing army men working on roads or in the fields at harvest (Continued on Page 2, Col.1)

beaviest damage has been inflicted not by Democrats, but by their fellow Republicans — many of them philosophic allies who just as easiuion — although so far it has pro-

ly could have been part of the offi-

presidential adviser, a veteran of those beady, in-bouse debates when the confidently entitled 'Fall Offensive" was planned, sat pondering the strategy and policy casualnes it has produced so far. **NEWS ANALYSIS**

"We are not in a bunker mentality," he cautinned. "But it is sort of

a hunker mentality." On budgets and taxes, and even the sale of AWACS planes, the the proposals and performance of the president and his advisers have left him deeply troubled. president bas seen his policies come under heavy attack on Capi tol Hill. And what burt the most, the Reagan men said, is that the

"Every day we get new numbers, and every day the deficit predic-tions grow higher," complained one of the Senate's most senior Re-

sublicans. A man viewed at the White House as a true Reagan loy-alist, he conceded privately that

Meanwhile, in these days of hunkering, that is, of talking things over thoroughly, the president's top-level advisers are engaging in some of their own heavy introspec-

A common sight in Poland, vehicles line up in Warsaw waiting for gasoline.

as they review their policies and the process by which they were formed. They have been trying to understand how quickly things have taken a turn for the worse, and why.

At their meetings, the White House officials talk about how the

administration's interest-rate and deficit predictions have been faulty, and bow the resulting need for a second radical cutting of the budget has wreaked political havoc in this political town.

They talk with concern about

how some of the Republicans, whom they privately call "the born-again supply-siders," now are questioning whether the economy can afford the tax-cut cure they have already enacted. And they concede that they have not helped

Reagan Advisers Wonder Why Reaction to Policies Took Turn for Worse duced no noticeable alteration their cause in the long run with their early optimistic forecasts. "Ronald Reagan, by nature, embraces the best-news predictions of his advisers, and some of the rest of us prefer looking through rosy glasses too," said a senior White 'House adviser. "We were, all of us,

too optimistic early on." They also are said to talk, in some of those White House meetings, about the quality of the economic advice they are getting, and word that they are concerned has made the rounds, via those interlocking rings of Republicanism, to Capitol Hill.

"At the White House, at the

highest levels, they have reached the conclusion that they just do not have confidence in the economic advice they are getting." said a Senate Republican source, These concerns, be said, include the advice given by Murray L. Weidenbaum, chairman of the president's Council of Economic Advisers, and Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan, among others.

"They really do not feel they have any real economic advice that the president bas any real confi-

In the White Hnuse, influence tends to ebb and flow and right now, presidential aides say, it seems to be flowing in the direction of James A. Baker 3d, the

chief of staff. Partly because of the nature of the problems they face, and partly because of the quality of the sec-ond-level staffing. Mr. Baker appears to others in the White House to be exercising a greater influence in the shaping of policy. As origi-nally charted, Mr. Baker is in charge of all White House operations as well as the selling of Reagan policies in Congress, in the media, and in all public liaison efforts. Counselor Edwin Meese 3d is in charge of all policy formulation, presiding over the Cabinet government operations.

What is happening now is that (Continued on Page 3, Col. 1)



4. Comic strip, Page 14.

INSIDE

West's Rearmament Becomes Issue in France

to other European cities, but large

for France — suggests there might be political leverage against Mr.

Mitterrand on the arms issue. Until now, it has been widely ac-

cepted that disarmament was not

an emotional issue in France be-

NEWS ANALYSIS

cause of an unquestioning national

and nationalistic consensus about

Mr. Mitterrand himself has out-

spoken views - which parallel the

eagan administration's convic-

tions - about the need for im-

proved Western nuclear security.

He has defended the U.S. strategic

arms build-up, urged other Euro-

pean countries to install new U.S.

missiles and criticized neutralist or

pacifist trends in West Germany

France does not participate in

the oced for strong defense.

demonstration - small compared NATO nuclear programs, so it is

not a candidate for the new U.S. missiles and modern warheads.

But it has its own nuclear weapons

program, incloding development of the controversial neutron war-

Mr. Mitterrand's support — in contrast to previous French lead-

ers' reluctance to offend Moscow

by speaking out on NATO issues
— has helped the Reagan adminis-

tration and West German Chan-

cellor Helmut Schmidt, who has

reciprocated by supporting the val-

Mr. Mitterrand may pay a polit-

ical price, however, for assuming an international role and thereby

changing the unwritten rules of French muclear debate, Under

Ganllist governments, nuclear

arms were treated entirely as a na-

ne of the French franc.

IATA Meeting Debates Deregulation of Fares For Atlantic Routes

By Axel Krause onal Herald Tribune

CANNES, France - Foreshadowing a likely clash among Com-mon Market countries over Western airline practices, French Transport Minister Charles Fiterman told an industry gathering in Cannes on Monday that he op-posed efforts to launch U.S. style deregulation of air fares and related industry practices. Such moves were proposed by Britain and to a lesser degree by the commission of the European Economic Commu-

Addressing 300 delegates to the annual meeting of the Internatiooal Air Transport Association, Mr. Fiterman presented the first detailed position of the French government on airline deregulation. In addition, he set the stage for a meeting of EEC transport ministers scheduled for Dec. 15 that will discuss the deregulation proposals. French and EEC sources predicted that the meeting would be stormy.

"Mr. Fiterman has fired the opening shot in the emerging bat-tle," a senior IATA official said, noting that his views were "very close" to those of the airline industry and in particular those of IATA president Pierre Giraudet. who also is head of Air France. Mr. Giraudet urged that European governments and the United States develop new policies aimed at what he termed "organized compe-tition," both within Europe and on the North Atlantic routes

Bleak Industry Reports

The statements came amid bleak industry reports that losses are increasing among IATA's 113 member airlines, that growth in interna-tional air traffic this year will oot exceed last year's growth of 4 percent and that prospects of growing deregulation were a major obstacle to profitability.

Key markets bave changed drastically through de facto or de jure deregulation, while tariff in-creases have oot been allowed to keep pace with the costs," Knut Hammarskjold, IATA's director-general, told the meeting Monday. He also proposed a conference to "rationalize" North Atlantic air

fares. Mr. Fiterman, acknowledging difficulties such as international mooetary "disorder," said that the advantages of slashing fares to air-

termed "anarchistic" competition, but were outweighed by the disadvantages to governments, workers

British industry officials reiterated their government's previously expressed views aimed at deregulating air fares and easing other industry practices, mainly within Europe.

tor-general for transport, ack-oowleding Britain's determination to press other EEC members to slash fares within the Common Market, said the commission was

December Meeting

"The British, the Dutch, the Danes and to some extent Luxen-bourg, will probably support dere-gulating fares, routes and the like, while the Freoch, Germans, and Italians will dig in to oppose the moves, at least that is the way it looks at this point ... things might

In his report on the state of the industry, Mr. Hammerskjold called for a North Atlantic passen-ger conference, which was the most significant proposal to sur-face Monday. Its basic purpose, be said, is to "rationalize" the level of fares on North Atlantic routes. It would be the first meeting of its kind in five years and will be held on Dec. 2 in Geneva, the IATA of-

year, that he emphasized "make it imperative to try to develop and economie fare structure. There is simply oo alternative."

Warsaw Calls Planned Strike Threat to Nation's Security

(Continued from Page 1) time, appear to view the military involvement in this light, although some point out that the troops could be used for keeping the

Counteract Conflicts

Such an interpretation has oot been discouraged by the authorities. A statement from the minister of administration, local economy and environmental protections, Tadeusz Hupalowski, said that the function of the military teams, which he said would operate in about 2,000 rural communes, would ioclude supervising the flow of supplies, helping out with trans-portation and health services in the winter and helping to maintain law and order and to conoteract local



In announcing the deployment of military teams Friday, Jerzy Urban, the government spokesman. said that their main duty would be a signal to all negative phenomena, to oppose them and give indispen-sable assistance to society and local authorities in order to ensure the constitutional order and that the law is observed.

This raised the possibility that the units could be used as an information network to keep the central authorities appraised of the politi-cal fever in the countryside, and also as enforcement teams to crack down on such things as the dissem-ination of anti-Socialist literature.

The statement setting down the government's uncompromising line toward Wednesday' strike was issued after a meeting of the lead-ers of the National Unity Front. the grouping of three legal political parties, dominated by the Commu-nists, that draws up lists of candi-

Premier at Meeting

Among those attending the meeting was Geo. Wojciech Jaruzelski, the premier who has just been named new party leader, and Kazimierz Barcikowski, a ranking Politburo member.

The government's opposition to the strike appears more political than economic, since a one-bour stoppage would not cause much harm to the country's economy. Also lor political reasons — to keep the respect of its militant leaders — the union is not likely to call it off.

In another sign of a oew tough attitude, the chief of the police criminal division said on television Monday that a number of preparatory proceedings were under way against persons charged with antistate or anti-Socialist activities. On Sunday the public prosecutor's off-ice said that seven members of Solidarity were charged with such

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rens of thousands of colars developing this course its by far the most elective way to learn Spanish at your own pace. The Programmatic Spanish Course consists of a series of tape cassoties and an accompanying rearbook You simply follow the spoken and written instructions, instening and repeating By the end of the course yout tind yourself learning and speaking enterety in Spanish. This course times your cassette player links at the spoken may chiefe. With its unique programmatic learning method you sel your own pace—testing yourself sometimes at the spoken times and address and a check or money order. Or, charge to your credit card (American Express. VISA, and all the programmatic learning the end of the course institute's Spenish course is unconditionally quaranteed. Try in for three weeks, it you're not consider the programmatic learning method you sel your own pace—testing yourself set refund every penny you paid 'Order you self-programmatic Spanish. Write us.

responses
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and taxpayers. Although Mr. Fiterman said

that competition "could and should play a role" in the airline industry, including in the area of fares, he said that he would express his reservations about deregulation at the EEC transport ministers meeting and, according to industry sources meeting here, he will be supported by West Germany and most likely Italy.

John R. Steele, the EEC's direc-

taking a more guarded view in its studies.

He and other government offi-cials attending the IATA meeting as observers agreed that there probably would be considerable clashing of opinions during the December meeting.

change," a senior European gov-ernment aviatioo official said.

4 Ranking Soviet Party Members Express Mr. Hammarskjold said that mounting losses on North Atlantic routes — involving roughly 45 airlines — will reach \$650 million this (Continued from Page 1) Reagan's hard-line policies should officials suggested that the Reagan's hard-line policies should the president decide to moderate not tolerate another bostile gov-(Continued from Page 1)

VICTIMS OF SEA - The bodies of Haitian refugees lined

the beach near Pompano Beach, Fla., as U.S. Coast Guard

belicopters searched the sea for more victims. The refugees

drowned when their 30-foot, homemade sailboat, carrying at

sumer expectations and demands for better housing and new roads, the absence of such economic tools as free flow of labor and capital.

By Joseph Fitchett

International Herald Tribune PARIS - France, previously un-

touched by the spreading anti-nu-clear movement in many European

countries, has plunged into the in-

ternational debate about Western

rearmament policies, according to diplomats and French officials an-

alyzing a Communist-led disarma-ment demonstration Sunday that

brought more than 50,000 people

This challenge to the strong pro-NATO policies of President Fran-cois Mitterrand, they said, reflects

the French Communists' desire to

recover some poblical initiative without breaking their coalition pact with the ruling Socialists.

The Communist Party's initiative, they added, coincides with signs that the Soviet Union is con-

cerned over Mr. Mitterrand's ac-tive role in the East-West nuclear-

to a Paris rally.

One official said: "These are real problems before all of us." Then there are the issues of nuclear energy, ocean resources, food production and the North-South dialogue. "Our cooperation could play a big role in solving a great many of these global problems," the official added.

Reagan's confrootational policies have produced deep skepticism here, the officials say, and the recent meeting between Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. and Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko has done oothing to ease Soviet concerns about the course of international events.

The Kremlin leaders believe that the United States is not interested in serious arms talks, and the prospective negotiations on limiting nuclear missiles in Europe are seen as a "gimmick to pacify" West Eu-

You have a fragile consensus on increasing defense spending," an official said. "If these talks are successful that would destroy the consensus. Consequently, the administration does oot oeed success at the talks because that would prevent it from proceeding with its

arms programs. Apart from this cootradiction, there is another problem. The Russians see a number of people whom they regard as rabid anti-Soviet ideologues placed in strategic positions within the administration and who would be capable of "sabotaging" a change in Mr.

Mr. Mitterrand appealed last

week from the Cancin North-

South summit conference for

dispatch of the OAU peace force

"without delay." Io response, Kenyan President Daniel Arap

Moi, the current OAU president,

pledged to get the troops on the

way soon, and President Sheshu

Shagari of Nigeria joined Senegal io offering soldiers for the OAU

Secretary of State Alexander M.

Haig Jr. also endorsed the French

efforts and offered U.S. aid. His

backing fit in with a pattern of

crease his influence in Africa since

the assassination of Sadat.

In addition, the officials expressed concern about what one called a "terrible" new U.S. Senate in which Jesse Helms of North Carolina has assumed the role of "your political commissar." Other senators close to Mr. Resean make Scoop Jackson look like a gentlemen," the official said, refer-ring to Sen. Henry M. Jackson of Washington, a Democrat known for his hard-line view toward the Soviet Union.

The main argument put forward by the Russians in philosophical terms is that no nation alone not the Soviet Union and not the together toward a joint management of the world's limited resources before it is too late.

On Afghanistan, they said they decided to intervene only after a series of bostile Western decisions. They cited the 1977 proposal for a U.S. Rapid Deployment Force, the 1978 NATO decision to boost military budgets for the rest of this century, the 1979 NATO decision to deploy U.S. medium-range nu-clear missiles in Western Europe and the subsequent freezing of SALT-2 and particularly the Carter administration's decision to open relations with China.

The cumulative impact of these Western moves coincided with internal developments in Afghanistan, they said, where "mistakes" of the pro-Soviet government could have led to a takeover by a "hostile" government. Noting their 4,000-mile border with China, the

not tolerate another bostile gov-crument along the Soviet-Afghan border, which is 1,700 miles long. On Poland, they said, the Krem-

im leadership has displayed re-markable restraint, although one official added that "it was not always easy to show the degree of coolness and calm" as they did. Moscow is going to continue its economic assistance to Poland, they said, but they made it clear that the lines of communication to East Germany are viewed here as a

They said that Romania is also United States — can solve these but ooted that a summit meeting problems and that all must work of Warsaw Pact leaders is being prepared to discuss ways to create a Common Market-type organiza-tion to include free flow of labor and capital and to adjust the systems of price formation and economic management.

"All that is before us," an official said They said that plans were under way to "restructure the entire eco-nomic mechanism" in the Soviet Union. "It cannot operate the way it used to operate 10 or 15 years

In particular, they said, the problem of agriculture has turned into a social problem with young Committee member with wide Enpeople leaving farms and joining ropean contacts, acknowledged urban workers

olic societies. Another argument for French immunity to disarmament slogans is that the Gaullist tradition of French national inde-pendence has imbred a sense of nuclear responsibility in the na-

to attack U.S. nuclear plans with-out mentioning similar French

arms. But, a Communist leader ac-knowledged privately, if the move-ment snowballed it could affect

the defense consensus in France, where opinion polls have suggested significant pacifist sentiment.

The roling Socialists, who have a

cantious, pragmatic approach to disarmament, believe the Commu-

nist bid will founder in France.

Many analysis stress that pacifism has greater moralistic resonance in

Protestant countries than in Cath-

least 67 persons, capsized Monday. U.S. officials said at least

31 persons drowned and 31 others managed to swim to shore.

Five persons are known to be missing. The survivors said they had left Haitl in August and had stopped off in the Bahamas.

But the Communist bid has reintional asset, defending France and keeping it free from the superforced the Socialists' fears of Enropean neutralism, and Socialist leaders — especially irritated be-cause Sunday's Communist demonstration was timed to distract attention from their national party congress - immediately counterattacked from the congress plat-

> The Socialist Party's first secretary, Lionel Jospin, criticized the Paris rally — which was organized by the Movement for Peace — for one-sidedly denouncing U.S. weapons while minimizing the Soviet these to Engage.

> viet threat to Europe. The SS-20 is an immediate, direct threat to Europe, which must be removed," he said, as he repeated the Socialist view that a Westcm build-up is an essential precondition for obtaining any Soviet

Need for Negotiation.

Mr. Mitterrand, in recent weeks. has begun to stress the need for negotiation on nuclear weapons in Europe and on strategic nuclear forces. But, a French official said. ington to provide diplomatic balance in the Western position. It is not, he said, a change.

Mr. Mitterrand's Socialist Party boycotted the Paris demonstration, which marched with anti-Ameri-can banners and the slogau; "No Pershing, No SS-20." Although this slogan - implying Soviet withdrawal of its missiles and cancellation of the U.S. Pershing program - is theoretically acceptable to NATO, it is often interpreted by leftists as meaning simply a freeze on new Soviet SS-20s, leaving in place a large existing force.

ban workers.

differences between France and
"Within a relatively short period the Soviet Union. But, he said in a big portion of the farm popula-noo has become consumers of ag-nicultural products and no longer producers," one official said. "This is why we have food shortages.

Iran Hostage Suit Dismissed in U.S.

LOS ANGELES — A federal judge Monday dismissed a \$5-million damage suit brought by 13 former Iranian hostages against the governments of Iran and the United States stemming from their 444 days of

captivity in Tehran.
U.S. District Court Judge William Gray, upholding former President
Jimmy Carter's agreement with Iran last January under which the hostages were released, granted a motion by the U.S. government to dismiss

the case. James Davis, the hostage's attorney, said he would appeal.

The hostages contended the \$12.50 per day provided by the U.S. gov. criment as compensation for their ordeal was not sufficient, and they challenged the executive agreement reached with Iran.

Turkish Junta Shuts Leading Paper

ISTANBUL - Turkey's military authorities closed the country's leading rightist newspaper, Tercuman, indefinitely Monday after article appeared criticizing the recent decision to dissolve all political parties. A martial law spokesman said Tercuman, which is Turkey's third langest newspaper with a circulation of 540,000, had been ordered to cease

publication until further notice. He gave no reason for the closure, but press sources in Istanbul said is was prompted by articles Saturday and Sunday by the chief editorial writer, Nazil Ilicak, the wife of the paper's owner. She criticized the decision to bar former politicians from a consultative assembly formed by the ruling military junta last week and the dissolution of all political parties by the military 10 days ago.

BBC Acts on Foreign Programming

The Associated Press

LONDON — Britain's Conservative government, fearing a reight among rank-and-file legislators, on Monday reprieved four of the seven British Broadcasting Corp. foreign language services due to be silenced in a conservation measure.

in a cost-cutting measure BBC broadcasts in Somali, Burmese, Portuguese to Brazil and French to Europe will remain, although the transmissions in Portuguese and French will be halved from their current 16 hours a week, Foreign Office Minister Richard Luce told the House of Commons.

The BBC's Spanish transmissions to Europe and its entire services in Italian and Maltese will be abandoned as previously announced, Mr.

Changes Urged in EEC Farm Policy

LUXEMBOURG - The European Commission, under pressure from cost-cutting member governments, Monday proposed sweeping new changes in its agriculture benefits program to reduce the cost of the European Economic Community's multibillion-dollar farm policies. The member states wanted us to put an end to all this budgetary hoo ha," Commission President Gaston Thorn said after he presented the

proposals to a meeting of the 10 EEC foreign ministers. The proposals, under study for more than a year, would cut benefits now being paid to 8.5 million farmers in the member countries, without destroying the EEC 23-year-old agriculture policy. Instead of automatically and the study of the stu cally pying subsidies for production, oo matter how high surpluses gree, the EEC would establish output targets in line with consumption requirements and penalize farmers who exceed the targets.

Mufti Said to Advise Sadat Assassins

The Associated Press CAIRO - Moslem fanatics assassinated President Sadat and launched other terrorist attacks after receiving special dispensation from a blind

refigious leader, a semi-official Cairo weekly reported Monday.

Mayo, the paper of the ruling National Democratic Party, identified the leader as Omar Mohammed Abdel Rahman. He was among neady 400 Moslem extremists arrested after the Oct. 6 assassination, it said. Diplomatic sources have said that more than 1,500 people have been

The newspaper said Mr. Rahman was the mufti, or official interpreter of Islamic law, for the underground Moslem sect called Takin wa-Hijna (Repentant and Holy Flight). The group was also blamed for widence in the northern Egyptian city of Asynt, where at least 118 persons were killed following the assassination, police sources said.

West Distributes Namibia Proposal

WINDHOEK, South-West Africa - A Western proposal to achieve independence for this South African-ruled territory was distributed Monday and called for the election of a constitutional as no timetable. The proposal, distributed by Canadian Ambassador Robert Middle

ton to local political leaders, also calls for basic democratic freedoms for all people, political groups and trade unions. In Johannesburg, South African Foreign Minister R.F. Botha said he was encouraged by the proposal drafted by the so-called contact group of five Western nations—the United States, Canada, West Germany, France and Britain—but he did not elaborate.

Distribution of the proposal was in preparation for talks Wednesday and Thursday between contact group delegates, led by U.S. Assistant Secretary of State Chester A. Crocker, and leaders of local political parties, including Dirk Modge, the white leader of the Democratic Turnhalle Alliance backed by South Africa.

1 Killed, 20 Hurt in Beirut Blast

The Associated Press BEIRUT — A car bomb packed with steel nails exploded Monday on a residential lane in Christian east Beirut. Police said one person was killed and 20 were wounded.

lilled and 20 were wounded.

It was the first bombing in the Christian sector of the divided city in six weeks, and many residents feared it signaled another round of fighting between rival militias in half-Christian, half-Moslem Lebenon. That fear was bolstered later in the day by an unidentifed caller to a Western news agency who vowed revenge for Monday's blast with a more violent explosion." The bomb set 17 cars ablaze and shattered windows and scattered debris over a five-square-block area.

Explosives Expert Dies In a London IRA Blast

sives expert.

A Scotland Yard official said a

parcel bomb wrecked the Wimpy hamburger bar in Oxford Street shortly before 4 p.m. The victim was identified as Kenneth R. Howorth, 49, a former army demolitions expert who was sent to defuse the bomb. There were no other injuries.

Major streets in the area were cordoned off as the evening rush hour began. Two nearby subway stations were closed. Nearby shops were evacuated by police. Central London traffic was described as chaotic,

The IRA leadership issued a statement in Belfast saying it was responsible for the blast. "Let the British people take oote," it said. "In future when we give warnings, respect them." A caller with an Irish accent

who said he was from the IRA tel-

ephoned bomb warnings to a news agency an hour before the explosion. The police were clearing the area when the bomb went off. Another bomb was found by dogs in a nearby department store and defused, a fire brigade spokesman said. Nothing was found in a second department store next door

to the Wimpy bar. / company spokesman said 150 customers and 27 employees members were evacuated from the restaurant without incident when the warning was given. Thousands of shoppers, including many children who had just begun a brief school vacation, buried away when po-

Hours earlier a fire bomb was found and defused in a Weish town due to be visited in three days by Prince Charles and Princess Diana Police said there appeared to be no connection be-

Two bombs in the previous 16 days in London - both claimed as the work of the IRA — have killed two persons and crippled a Royal Marines general.

CLOUGH, Ireland (AP) — Po-bice arrested two suspected IRA guerrillas Monday as they slept be-

The explosives, packed into four metal beer kegs and a milk churt. were wired to the detonator which was on a small hill 200 yards inside the Irish Republic, authorities

Irish TV Coverage Cited LONDON (AP) - Televis on

coverage of street violence in Northern Ireland was the main in-fluence behind last summer's urban rioting in England, according to a report published Monday. Rioters who battled police in London, Manchester, Liverpool

and other cities copied TV scenes from Belfast, said the report com-piled for the Center for Contemporary Studies by its chairman, former opposition Labor party legis-

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Washington Post Service PARIS - France was reported Monday to have begun supplying light weapons and ammuniou to French West African colonies have expressed concern to Paris over Li-Chad's President Oueddei byan-inspired subversion in their Goukouni, increasing French in-volvement in efforts to get Libyan countries. French officials have said. In addition, the French government is seeking to dispet the doubts among its African allies sown by former French President troops out of the central African The arms supplies, confirmed unofficially by French sources, co-Valéry Giscard d'Estaing's deci-sion last year to stand aside when Col. Qadhafi dispatched his army incide with a strong French effort

France Is Reported Sending Arms

To Chad in Bid to Get Libyans Out

to have the Organization of Afri-can Unity dispatch peacekeeping troops to Chad in hopes of replacinto Libya to tip a civil war in Mr. Goukouni's favor. ing the Libyan force estimated at nearly 10,000 men. Mr. Mitterrand's increased concern also flowed from more imme-They demonstrate more clearly diate developments in Chad, ac-cording to reports here Monday. than before that the Socialist regime of President Francois Mitter-Col. Qadhafi earlier this month hinted to Mr. Goukouni that Lirand is prepared to play an active role in pressuring Libya's Col. Moamer Qadhafi to withdraw his by a would withdraw support of his National Union Transition govtroops from the former French colernment unless the Chadian leader agreed to go ahead with the merger

> but never consummated, these re-Should Mr. Goukouni balk, Col. Qaddafi reportedly said, Libyan troops could back the irregular troops of Foreign Minister Ahmed Acyl, dooming Mr. Goukouni's

with Libya announced last year

This menace was taken seriously in Paris — and among Mr. Mitter-rand's aides in Cancin — in light of Libya's intervention on behalf of Mr. Acyl's private army during recent clashes with Mr. Goukouni's troops at Mongo, in growing U.S. determination to re-sist Col. Quadhair's attempt to incentral Chad, about 250 miles east

This determination also explains government appears to have decid-much of the French eagerness to ed to back Mr. Goukouni as the get Libyan troops to withdraw. A best force around which to form a number of leaders in former and a unified national government and a unified Chadian Army. In an interview published Mon-

day by the Paris newspaper Le Moude, Mr. Goukouni emphasized that Libya's forces are in Chad at the request of his govern-ment and that "they cannot leave until security is restored." At the same time, he accused the Libyan troops of "committing certain er-rors" and called on them to "reocurce any partisan attitude in the country's internal affairs."

This was seen as a reference to Col. Qadhafi's reported threats to throw his support to Mr. Acyl, a public version of diplomatic reports reaching Paris from Chad that are said to have set off the alarm bells in Cancún last week and prompted Mr. Mitterrand to make his appeal.
Col. Qadhafi added to French

coocem in an interview on Italian state television Friday night in which be said that "unfortunately" he will not be able to withdraw his troops by the end of the year aspreviously announced. The Libyan leader cited fighting between his troops and rebels led by former Defense Minister Hissene Habré with arms and backing from Su-

dan and Egypt.
Mr. Goukouni also told Le Monde that Col. Qadhafi has given him \$3 million a month for the last six months to pay civil ser-vants' salaries. But, he added, this has been insufficient and France has assured him that it will now belo meet the Chadian psyroll un-Following a visit here by Mr. til the end of t Goukouni last month, the French Col Qadhaff's.

Brussels Plans To Put Electric Cars in the City

The Associated Press
BRUSSELS — The govern ment plans to launch a fiveyear experiment next summer using 50 electric passenger cars to alleviate traffic problems in And if successful, an official

said, the project will be in-creased to 500 vehicles as of 1985. Georges Maggetto, a profes-

sor of applied electro tech-niques and the experiment's coordinator, said 10 parking areas will be created for the experiment. These areas will have column for recharging the batteries of each car. To use the cars, members must insert a card into a com-

puter terminal at each parking area and punch on the key board the number of the parking area they want to go to. The terminal then delivers the key of the most-charged car and indicates where it is parked.

West Germany, Egypt Sign Pact on A-Energy

United Press International BONN — West German and Egyptian officials signed a treaty on Monday on cooperative re-search and development of nuclear energy, officials said.

Egypt has signed similar agreements on the peaceful uses of mclear energy with France and the United States, the spokesman said. The agreement opens the way for belp meet the Chadian psyroil un-til the end of the year instead of struction of two nuclear power

United Press International

LONDON — A bomb planted
by the IRA exploded in a fast food chain restaurant in central London Monday, killing a civilian explo-

tween the incidents.

Sleeping Suspects Canght

side the detonator for a 500-pound bomb apparently meant for British troops, authorities said

Baker Sees Chance of Preventing Defeat on AWACS Vote in Senate

By Charles Mobir New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Sen. How-. rd H. Baker Ir., the majority lead-I of the Senate, said he does not nvision any important change in he terms and conditions of the proposed sale of AWACS aircraft o Saudi Arabia. He added, howevitle to prevent defeat for un proposal when the Senate votes

The Tennessee Republican's renarks, made during an appearance luring a television news interview, eemed to confirm statements by dministration officials that no efort was made to reopen or to reregotiate the terms of the \$8.5-bilion sale of the Airborne Warning ind Control System planes and ther air-combat equipment when resident Reagan met Priday in ancun, Mexico, with Crown rince Fabd, the administrative LOUIS IN Dear lead of the Saudi Arabian govern-

Some senators, including Republicans who had indicated they proposal before a Senate vote "in might consider switching from opposition to support of the sale, had said they would be influenced by any modification in the outright Saudi control and ownership of the AWACS aircraft, which is an important element of the present

The House of Representatives has already voted overwhelmingly to disapprove of the sale.

Mr. Baker said during the televised interview that he expected some senators now on record as opposing the AWACS sale to switch and to support the president by Wednesday, but would give no numbers. However, the leaders of the opposition also believe that such switching is likely and have said so for the last few weeks. The net exchange of votes is the critical question, they argue. Walter F. Mondale, the former vice president, said on another television news show that he be-

order to avoid an emharrassment."

Reagan Meets With Senators

WASHINGTON (AP) - President Reagan began meeting Monday with senators opposed or uncommitted to the AWACS sale to Saudi Arabia in a last-ditch effort to save the deal from a congressional veto Wednesday.

But the White House sessions had harely begun when Sen. Patrick Leahy, previously uncomit-ted, took the Senate floor to announce his opposition to the sale.

The Vermont Democrat's announcement raised to 53 the number of senators declared against the sale, according to the latest Associated Press count, which also has two more senators leaning against it and 37 committed or eaming in favor of it.
Mr. Reagan set aside almost two

hours Monday to meet individual-



Sen. Howard H. Baker Jr.

the sale and two others who are uncommitted. In the afternoon, he was scheduled to meet with another Republican and a Democrat

listed as being against the sale.

The president is also expected to see as many as a dozen more sena-

co decision a legal milestone. The chief defendant in the Califormia suit was the Sony Corp. As the first major marketer of home recorders in the United States, Sony was chosen to represent all other video-recorder makers in the test case filed in 1976 by Universal City Studios and Walt Disney Productions. The filmmakers charged that Sony knew that its recorders would be used for unauthorized taping of television shows and films, including those produced by the two studios. Sony, they said, was therefore responsible for re-

By Philip Shenon

New York Times Service

Francisco last week, a U.S. appel-

late court ruled that the three mil-

lion Americans who own home vi-

deotane recorders are little more

than modern-day pirates. While re-

corder owners need not walk the

pirating — copyrighted televi-

ened legislative attack and a likely

phy," the technology of mechani-

sion programs.

cal reproduction.

WASHINGTON — In San

sulting copyright infringements. The appeals court agreed with the studios, removing what had appeared to he an unwritten excluappeared to ne an inwritten excus-sion of in-home duplication from copyright laws. If the decision stands, it is likely that a special royalty fee will be added to the sales price of video recorders or hlank videotape cassettes or both. The program owners would then be paid from the royalty pool.

Copyright owners were elearly encouraged by the ruling; the recording industry is now considering copyright test cases of its own. But the copyright owners know that the larger battle has just be-gun, in the midst of a reproduction

In some industries, copyright in-fringement is epidemic. The Amer-ican film industry has estimated

*In association with Air Afrique.

U.S. Video Piracy Ruling Is Seen as a Milestone that illegal duplication of movies, addressed in the Sony lawsuit, will be a \$100-million business in 1981. The \$4-billion recording industry

reported that it will lose more than \$600 million this year to record pirating. Arthur J. Levine, a Washington

NEWS ANALYSIS

magnetic-tape plank, the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit declared, they can no longattorney who helped draft recent er use the machines for recording copyright laws, said modern technology has "allowed individuals to become their own printers and No one yet knows how the publishers, their own television court's decision could be enforced, producers and record recorders." or whether it will survive threat-At the same time, the ability of creative minds to maintain control Supreme Court review. But it is over the expression of their own generally agreed that the roling ideas - whether in film, print or was the most important victory in on a computer program - has declined sharply years for those who have fought to

Since the 1950s, the technology preserve the value of the nation's copyright law. That value has been jeopardized by the utanic growth of duplication has often outdistanced the government's ability to produce effective copyright laws, what scientists call "reprograin spite of its best efforts. In 1976, after nearly 20 years of haggling, Congress approved the first major copyright revisions since 1909. A number of the nation's leading scholars of copyright jurispru-dence proclaimed the San Francis-

These included creation of a royalty plan for cable system rehrondcast of copyrighted programming from distant television stations:

Last year, copyright protection was extended to computer programs. Earlier this month, a House Judiciary subcommittee approved a bill that would stiffen the penalties for film piracy and the subcommittee has scheduled hearings for late October on legislation that would broaden copyright protection for artists and performers. But many observers are still concerned that soon the lag herween technol-ogy and copyright law will become so great that Capitol Hill might

never again catch up. That worries industry, which has greatly enlarged its effort to foil copyright pirates. Broadcasters, for example, are hard at work trying to come up with "spoiler" systems that would make impossi ble the recording of television programming off the screen. But every time the technology to prevent co-pyright pirating is improved, the pirates become more resourceful, said a federal copyright attorney.

In 1975, the Motion Picture Association of America created an anti-piracy division to combat illegal duplication of American films. With an annual budget of more than \$1 million, the program now employs six former FB1 agents and maintains offices in Hong Kong, London and Johanneshurg. But despite the effort, few copyright pirates are caught.

While Mr. Bouras was delighted with the appeals court decision against Sony, he said that unless other, equally dramatic efforts to control copyright infringement follow, the copyright system may be



White House Counts 'Fall Offensive' Casualties

he major Reagan policies — budg-et, tax, AWACS (Airborne Warn-

ng and Control Systems aircraft that the White House would like to Sell to Saudi Arabia) — have been shaped, sent to Capitol Hill, and bave run into trouble. And at the power with the House now the most crucial meetings have become those of the legislative strategy group, which meets in Mr. Baker's office.

That is where the compromises are most often discussed, and that where the modified Reagan poli-- cies are being shaped. It is still all very collegial: Mr. Meese sits in on virtually every legislative strategy session, and one does not make a major move without consulting with the others, aides said. and Index

Considerable Voice

But it is Mr. Baker who journeys to Capitol Hill to negotiate with Republican leaders to work out the crucial details of the budget and tax and AWACS compromises. Mr. Baker has always had a con-

policy, but those within the White House said that in the last couple of months, be has assumed a more forceful role, beginning with his decision to argue vigorously (but not victoriously, it turned out), along with Office of Management and Budget Director David A: Stockman, that larger military cuts were needed to make the new budget package credible and to win congressional approval.

Mr. Meese is as strong, able and valuable to the president as ever, being especially attuned to the thinking of his longtime boss, Ronald Reagan. But his subordinate aides are not as strong and efficient as are Mr. Baker's, ac-cording to other White House officials and Republicans in Congress with close ties to the White House.

Included in this assessment of Mr. Meese's assistants are men who are themselves figures of considerable rank; Martin Anderson, assistant to the president for policy development, and Richard V. Allen, assistant to the president for siderable voice in the shaping of

But the administration's dominant official in domestic policy formulation is not Mr. Meese, nor Mr. Baker nor Mr. Anderson, as others on the White House staff see it, but Mr. Stockman. In these times of the "hunker mentality," they say, he has become especially valuable in sorting out alternate ways of matching cuts and reve-

Within the White House senior command, there is one other realization of just what has caused the current serious straits. And perhaps it is the most important real-

The president and his advisers had assumed that their biggest battles would be their intramural ones - such as that epic struggle over military spending that pitted Mr. Baker and Mr. Stockman against Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger and, as il turned out, the president.

even when the president could not bring himself to make significant cuts in the military hudget, the top White House offi-

cials felt confident that the communicator in chief would somehow be able to sell it to the nation and the Congress. "We made one ma-jor miscalculation," said a senior presidential adviser. "We didn't realize that this time around no one would be willing to even work from our blueprints."

A president's channel of leadership is broad but never deep. And the Reagan officials have come to see that by handing a Republican-dominated Congress a second huge package of politically unpalatable domestic budget cuts, the president in effect surrendered the initi-ative in the shaping of the budget.

Just a month or two ago, the Reagan advisers had figured that this would be the height of what they called their "Fall Offensive." But at a meeting in the White House the other day, one of the president's most senior advisers aggested to his colleagues that perhaps a new title is in order now. "Perhaps," he said, "this period should become known as The Education of Ronald Reagan.

Copyright Owners

revolution.

With photography, film, video-tape, audiotape recorders and photocopiers, the average American has been given the ability to violate the copyright laws quickly, cheaply and privately. Compound-ing the problem are the many new methods of storing and distribut-ing information: Computer software, microprocessors, cable tele-vision, satellite transmission, microfilm, holography.

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Sandinista Junta Beginning Trial Of Businessmen and Communists

By Dial Torgerson Los Angeles Times Service MANAGUA - Attempting to quash criticism from the political left and right, Nicaragua's ruling Sandinista junta this week is launching the trial of Communists and husinessmen accused of "en-

ounde security Charges have been filed in court against two members of the Communist Party, two officials of the Communist labor union and four prominent leaders of business and industry. Three other businesmer have been charged but not yet arrested, and 20 other Communists have been detained but not ye charged.

The leftist leaders of what the Sandinistas call their "government of national reconstruction" said the nation had reached "the hour in rectify those who have gone as-

The leaders of private industry were arrested after writing an open ta, Daniel Ortega, saying that the country has arrived at a "point of

Yugoslav Emigré Says He Passed Secrets to U.S.

From Agency Dispatches
CHICAGO — A Chicago man
who was jailed in Yugoslavia on
espionage charges earlier this year
says he passed secret information
to the U.S. government when he
emigrated to the United States 14 years ago.

Bosko Simic, 51, was arrested April 20 and sentenced to six years in prison when he returned to Yugoslavia for his mother's funeral. He served six months before being freed last Wednesday as a result of

He said after teturning bome Saturday that in a successful effort to seek permanent U.S. residen status, he had given the United States information that he had obtained when working for the Yugoslav government.

Although the Sandinista move-ment is pro-Marxist, about half of Nicaragua's means of production remains in private hands, and the government insists it favors a "mixed economy" and "political

After Wednesday's arrests by state security police of the four husinesmen and 24 Communists, Mr. Ortega said: "The mixed economy, political pluralism, freedom of the press and expression and the se-

curity of foreigners will all fit with-

Common Market Said to Abandon Oil Reserve Plan

LUXEMBOURG - Plans for a pooled oil reserve available to Common Market countries at times of shortage have been aban-doned, diplomatic sources said Monday.

The complexity of implementing the proposal, first put forward by the European Economic Community Commission last year and backed by Italy and France, had prompted strong West German objections and effectively scuttled

it, they said. The sources said that EEC energy ministers, who meet here Tues-day, would review alternative sion proposals for measures to be taken at times of limit-ed shortage, but these no longer inchided the establishment of an "oil bank."

The idea behind the Commis sion's proposal for a pooled re-serve was to allow the EEC countries with supply problems to avoid buying on the spot market and so send prices soaring. It had sted a possible reserve of 10 suggested a possible reserve of 10 million tons of oil, equivalent to about 10 days' consumption.

The proposal did not require the physical transportation of any oil, but called on member states to make national oil companies sub-scribe what the Commission called drawing rights on a quantity of oil guaranteed by EEC states.

in the revolution - hnt not if they are against the revolution."

Those charged in court are accused of violating the laws of economic emergency and of order and public security. Like the businessmen, the Communists also spoke out against the junta, issuing a pamphlet that criticizes the gov-

ernment's ban on strikes. The business community was shocked by the arrests of the men. all engineers, heads of major companies and officials of a group of businessmen and industrialists called the Superior Council for the Private Sector - COSEP in the Spanish acronym.

"There has been much discussion whether COSEP was 'inside' or 'outside' the revolution," the independent newspaper La Prensa said. "Now it is very clear that it is 'inside' " ("Inside" locally means "inside prison.")

La Prensa Is Cautious

Aside from the small joke, La Prensa did not attack the govern-ment for the arrests. The newspaper has been shut down five times this year for writing editorials that the government charged were critical and in violation of two press laws it decreed.

A government official said those on trial face sentences of two months to three years in prison if

Business leaders under arrest and charged are COSEP's presi-dent, Enrique Dreyfus; Benjamin Lanzas, president of an association of construction firms: Gilberto Cuadra, president of a federation of business and professional men, and Enrique Bolanos, president of an industrialists' group. Three other COSEP members are being sought. Together, the men make up the top leadership of private business here.

Also arrested and charged were two officials of the Communist Party's labor wing — Allan Zambrana and Roberto Antonio Moreno. The secretary-general of the party, Eli Altamirano, and another leader, Yamilet Bonilla, were also arrested and arraigned Friday. The trials are expected to last at least a

Curt Stern, 79, Geneticist, Expert In Radiation, Dies

SACRAMENTO - Curt Stern, 79, a German-born geneticist who pioneered research on the effects of radiation on living organisms, died Saturday. Dr. Stern was professor emeritus of zoology and genetics at the University of California, Berkeley.

During World War II, he was associated with the biomedical re-search unit of the Manhattan Project, which developed the atombomh. There, he demonstrated that even low doses of radiation produced mutations in fruit flies. His best-known work, "The Principles of Human Genetics" was the most used text in the field for two

John Cecil Holin

NEW YORK (NYT) — John Cecil Holm, 76, a Broadway actor and playwright best remembered as the co-author with George Abbott of the 1935 comedy hit, "Three Men On a Horse," died Saturday. Mr. Holm also wrote the book for "Best Foot Forward," a musical comedy produced by Mr. Ahbott in 1941.

Edward Caton

NEW YORK (NYT) - Edward Caton, 81, a Russian-born American dancer, teacher and choreogra-pher, died of cancer Thursday. His choreography for "Sebastian," to a score by Gian Carlo Menotti, was a success in 1944 when it was produced by the Marquis de Cuevas' Ballet International. Among his other works were "Lola Montez" for the Ballet Russe de Monte Carlo in 1947 and "Triptych" for Ballet Theater in 1952

2 Injured in Paris Blasts

The Associated Press PARIS - The police are investiting two separate explosions early Monday that injured two persons at Fouquer's restaurant on Avenue des Champs-Elysées the and destroyed an autom parked nearby. No one has claimed responsibility.

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"Grüezi, en Johnnie Walker bitte." Danke und es Pröschtli!"



Young-Marcus Runoff For Mayor of Atlanta **Clouded With Racism**

Washington Post Service

ATLANTA — Andrew Young heads into Tuesday's mayoral runoff as a front-runner, hustling for votes under a cloud of racial bitterness seeded by his chief supporter, Mayor Maynard Jackson, who referred to blacks backing Mr. Young's white rival as "shuffling and grinning ... Negroes."
Until now, the issue of racism

has been among the most dominant, if least openly discussed, issues in the campaign. The white business community scouted quietly about for months for a stalking horse to recapture City Hall after eight years under Mr. Jackson, who is black, and finally settled upon Sidney Marcus, a white state legislator with biracial support and a reputation as a liberal.

Wallace Recalled

But the black mayor of this city has been accused of throwing the same kind of racial curve ball to get blacks to vote for Mr. Young that southern white politicians so often use to scare out their vote.
"It reminds one of the kind of

Climber Dies in Nepal Fall

United Press Intern KATMANDU, Nepal - Jean Jacques Rieouard, 29, a French mountineer fell to his death on Mount Kanchenjunga the world's third tallest mountain (28,209 feet), after he and his partner successfully reached the peak, the Ministry of Tourism announced

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thing George Wallace said in his heyday," said Charles Black, a black campaign manager for Mr. Marcus. "If a white candidate had made the same statements, it would only be construed as racism." And black supporters of Mr. Marcus have begun needling their rival camp with bumper stickers proclaiming: "Shuffling Grinning

Mr. Young, who was the U.S. ambassador to the United Nations during part of the Carter administration, has acknowledged that "race is clearly an issue; it always has been an issue" in the Atlanta mayoral campaign. "But I've always agreed with whoever it was who said that racial need not be racist," he said. "If everybody's concerned about the racial factor, and I think they are, then I think it's important to discuss it openly."

Mr. Young took 41 percent of the vote to Mr. Marcus' 39 percent in the Oct. 6 general election, with 16 percent going to A. Reginald Eaves, a black Fulton County commissioner who has endorsed Mr. Young. There was some racial crossover in this majority black city, with Mr. Young taking 12 percent of the white vote, and Mr. Marcus 9 percent of the black vote. Mr. Young had predicted that he would win 25 percent of the white vote.

Conflicting Labels

Mr. Jackson kicked the lid off the campaign more than a week ago when he told 120 blacks at a YMCA luncheon that some white ousiness leaders were determined to have a "white mayor." He la-beled blacks behind Mr. Marcus who believe a white mayor would do more for blacks as "Negroes" who are "shuffling and grinning around the campaign" of his oppo-

He accused them of "selling out" the civil rights movement and likened them to "these slick-talking Negroes trying to justify their relationship with the Reagan administration, jockeying for posi-tions closest to the table so that when the president is reminded to throw them a crumb, they will be in a position to grin and catch it." Mr. Jackson usually refers to blacks as "Afro-Americans" as a term of respect, oever "Negroes."

Race-Baiting

"I would rather have him call me a nigger," said state Rep. Douglas Dean, one of Mr. Marcus' most outspoken black supporters, calling Mr. Jackson's remarks worse than slave plantation politics ... an attempt to control black people's minds." He said he believed Mr. Marcus' relationship with rural state legislators would yield more jobs for Atlanta blacks than Mr. Young could produce. Mr. Marcus assailed Mr. Young for not repudiating the mayor and accused him of "race-baiting" by proxy. Mr. Young countered by

tell him what to say." be added.



THAIS SEIZE WEAPONS — That police examine a cache of 100,000 cartridges, hand grenades, carbines and other arms seized in Bangkok and destined for rebels in north Thailand.

Government Decides Fiji Islanders Not Yet Ready for Television Age

By Pamela G. Hollic

New York Times Service SUVA, Fiji - Children here play European sports and electronic games, learn karate from Asian movies and eat Indian curry and tropical fruits. They listen to rock music on imported cassettes and wear T-shirts from Hawaii. All that the children of prosperous Fijian families do not have is tele-The Fiji government has decided

itants, many of whom live in rural areas, until it feels they are ready for it, and the subject of television has become Fiji s most provocative We came to the conclusion that the introduction of television is a very low priority," said Hugh Leonard, general manager of the Fiji Broadcasting Commission and

discussion on television. "Opinions are very polarized," said Mr. Leonard, whose committee recommended that the government delay bringing television to Fiji. "People get very heated up by it. But the decision is the government's and I think it wisely decid-

a member of the government com-mittee appointed 10 lead public

ed that there were other priori-

A study conducted for Fiji by the Asia-Pacific Institute for Broadcasting Development concluded that setting up a national television system in Fiji would cost more than \$20 million, not including personnel training and annual operating costs.

Other Needs Come First

"The government came to the conclusion that the money should be spent for national development. to delay the introduction of televi-sion for the islands' 700,000 inhab-There are people who still don't have electricity or radio to link them with the capital," said Mr.

> Fifth Bomb in 3 Days Is Exploded in Spain

VALENCIA, Spain - A bomb exploded outside a Finance Ministry office in Valencia Monday. The bomb, which caused no injuries, was the fifth in three days to go off along the Mediterranean coast. A separatist Catalan group, Terra Lliure (Free Land), claimed responsibility for four weekend bomb attacks in Barcelona and Al-

speaking Pacific capitals without television. Other islands, especially those attached politically to the United States, have had television: for years. American Samoa taught-English to an entire generation by: using television in the classroom. At home, the Samoans watch "Sat-urday Night Live" and "Charlie's, Angels," Critics of television point to American Samoa as an example. of how television can take over a

"Cultural domination is a bigger, threat than anything else," said: Finan Tabukaucoro, a junior fellow at the University of the South Pacific. "If we're going to subject ourselves to French, American and British programming we're not reinforcing our own culture. Be-side, spending money on televisions is a misallocation of funds. It just is not justified in terms of other

needs of the country." Io the last two years, video tape: players have become Suva's newest-status symbol. Aiready there are atof a single machine is more than Fiji's average per capita income.

"If you don't have video your children think you're poor," said Lavinia Padarath, a nurse.

Oklahoma Kickbacks Scandal Could Prove to Be Largest Yet in U.S.

By Douglas B. Feaver

Washington Post Service
NORMAN, Okla. — This is a
state where being No. 1 is important, especially in college football,
but the beloved Sooners are off to but the beloved Sooners are out to their worst start in 16 years. Per-haps Oklahomans will find solace in the fact that, if federal prosecu-tors are correct, the largest kick-back scandal in U.S. history is un-

raveling right here. So far, more than 120 present or former county commissioners throughout the state have pleaded guilty, been found guilty or agreed to plead guilty to federal charges - usually income tax-related - in investigation that centers on kickbacks in the purchase of roadbuilding and repair equipment,

David A. Russell, the U.S. attoroey in Oklahoma City, says that before the scandal is over about 250 former or present county offi-cials and suppliers will be convict-ed. Here in Cleveland County, two of the three commissioners have already resigned after signing agree-

ments to plead guilty. Special elections are being held throughout the state to fill the vacant offices and Republicans are replacing the Democrats who have controlled the counties, the courthouses, and justice since statebood in 1907.

Mr. Russell claims active cases in 65 of Oklahoma's 77 counties, each of which has three commissioners. The investigation, which started in southeastern Oklahoma has also spilled across the Red River into Texas. A similar, unresaying that the mayor was not lated investigation is us speaking for him. Neither do I neighboring Arkansas. Information developed by FBI

and Internal Revenue Service investigators includes tape recordings of paybacks actually being made to commissioners and, literally, a barnful of records of bogus transactions. Investigators estimate roughly that, in the first 100 cases, as least \$25 million has been

Two Types of Deals

The investigators have found two basic types of deals. One is a standard 10-percent kickback. The county commissioner buys a load of gravel or a road grader blade county commissioners that would and gets 10 percent from the seller. Simple and clean, very hard to at Dorothy Griffin's lumberyard in

The other is a little more creative and results in a bigger payoff. The commissioner buys a shipment of bridge timbers, but the humber is never delivered. The commissioner and the seller split the entire fee, less 10 percent for

the person who wrote the voucber showing the sale was made. That person was the link in the chain that made it possible, after years of rumor and innuendo, for somebody to build cases against

trace unless either the seller or the commissioner talks.

The other is a little more cretrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma, wondertrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma, wondertrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma, wondertrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma, wondertrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma, wondertrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma, wondertrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma, wondertrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma, wondertrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma, wondertrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma, wondertrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma, wondertrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma, wondertrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma, wondertrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma, wondertrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma, wondertrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma, wondertrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma, wondertrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma, wondertrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma, wondertrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma wondertrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma wondertrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma wondertrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma wondertrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma wondertrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma wondertrace unless either the seller or the southeastern Oklahoma wondertrace unless either the seller or the sell ing how it could be doing that much business. One night they called and asked. For reasons they still don't understand, she told them all about it and led them to a barn where she kept copies of vouchers detailing hundreds of bogus sales going back many

Agreements Signed

Soon Mrs. Griffin and an Oklahoma City supplier named Guy Moore were carrying FBI tape re-corders to their meetings with vari-ous county officials, "Usually after

So far, only three cases have actually gooe to trial. The result is

two convictions and one no contest plea, entered in the fourth day of the trial just before the damning tape was to be played in court. Most of those charged have signed agreements to plead guilty

to conspiracy to commit mail fraud and to obstruct the IRS. Additionally, they have resigned their offices and in many cases have made restitution to the county. "Tve made \$17,000 in restitution,"

Mr. Russell's office confirmed the

The scandal could also be the beginning of the end of Democratic ic control of county politics. Ok-lahomans usually vote Republicanin national elections but pick their local officials in the Democratic primaries. In the 12 special elections for new county commission ers held since the scandal became public, however, nine of 10 sents once held by Democrats have gone

China Finds Consumer Demands From Peasants Are Rising

By Christopher S. Wren

New York Times Service PEKING - Yang Xiaoyun, an industrious young peasant in Hu-bei province, turned a aizable profit last summer by selling more than five tons of grain to the state. But when he set out to treat himself to a new bicycle, he could not find

The 25-year-old farmer received some front-page sympathy in the official party oewspaper, People's Daily, which noted that he was typical of peasants who have begun to prosper under the agricul-tural policies of Deng Xiaoping.

Agricultural Policies

Such tales do not appear in the Chinese press by accident. With a good autumn harvest expected, the newspaper was warning both fac-tories and local officials to do mands from farms. The agricultural policies that

were started nearly three years ago have made it worthwhile for the Chinese peasant to work harder, Instead of earning work points for time on the job, most peasants are now being paid for what they pro-

About four-fifths of China's 800 million peasants are said to be tilling the land of their communes under the latest system of greater re-sponsibility. More than a fourth of the country's farmers, generally in the poorer regions, have returned to working like tenant farmers under a system in which they are allowed to keep whatever they earn above their quota.

increasing private plots to a maximum of 15 percent of the cultivat-

ed land and encouraging individual farmers' markets, which oow account for a quarter of the poultry, eggs and fish bought in the cities. As a consequence, by one official reckoning, incomes rose 81 percent in rural areas from 1977 to 1980 compared with 38.5 percent in urban areas. The government has had problems filling the demand for consumer goods that the rise in incomes has created.

New Policies Adopted

Two years ago, the new policies were adopted at the Yanghe com-Mr. Yang was a production team leader. His family of six set to work raising grain, rice, pigs, chicken and fish. The five tons of grain that he sold to the govern-

The family received 4,600 yuan, about \$2,800, which made their per-capita income more than four times the national average.

But a bicycle was not to be found at the local stores. The newspaper said that at least 110 bicycles were to be sent from Shanghai to Yincheng County every year. "But in fact, very few peasants can buy the bicycle," the newspaper said. It added, The majority of the bicycles flew again to the city through the back door referring to the popular system of getting things done on the sly.

In response, local authorities in Yancheng County have promised that any peasant who exceeds a quota for produce — for example, two and a half tons of grain or Other measures have included ment last summer was enough to four pigs — will be entitled to buy a rationed item, such as a Shangham of 15 percent of the cultivat-

building lumber and tiles. The press is encouraging other local governments to make similar of-

In the meantime, many farmers will have to be content with saving their money. The Agricultural Bank of China disclosed in June that total savings on communes had risen to 14.4 billion year, about \$8.6 billion. And the short age of goods seems unlikely to be resolved soon.

Farm Policies Affect Births

PEKING (Reuters) - China said Monday that its new liberal farming policies were working against the national birth control to have larger families to help till the fields.

The People's Daily said new farming systems gave peasant fam-ilies greater responsibility for crop-raising and that large families made more money. Many peasant therefore saw birth control as against their interests. This was short-sighted and new measures to cootrol the population would have to be worked out, it said.

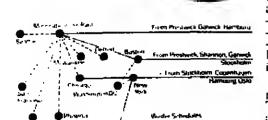
Record-Breaking Harvests

PEKING (UPI) - China anounced on Monday record-breaking harvests in Inner Moneolia and Xinjiang provinces, two of the country's most remote areas.

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You've g to the Hamburg

Adelsohn Charts New Course for Swedish Conservatives

New York Times Service

STOCKHOLM - Sweden has a major new political figure. By his admirers' accounts be embodies all that is direct, courageous, warm and innovative. For his detractors, the more characteristic phrases are erratic, impulsive, short on facts and transparently long on ambi-

Under any circumstances. Ulf Adelsohn is a bit of an exotic development in a political landscape where changes sometimes seem to be measured in variants of gray. The man who has taken over leadership of the Moderate Party, the country's largest non-Socialist party is a lawyer just turned 40 years old with a Jewish family background, who was regarded as having enormous success as Stockholm's quasi-mayor and considerably less during a brief period as transport minister in the national

Mr. Adelsonn is replacing Gosta Bohman, who is retiring for rea-sons of age, at a difficult time. As the leader of Sweden's most conservative party, Mr. Adelsohn benefits, at least indirectly, by the conservative victory in national elec-

tions last month in Norway. But "We had a very strong leader," he he is confronted by five years of oon-Socialist government in Sweden io which the country's economic difficulties have worsened. With them have come public-opinion polls showing that a Social Democratic return to power is very likely in elections next September.

Tax-Reform Dispute

Mr. Adelsohn has the advantage that the Moderate Party dropped out of the governing coalition with the Center and Liberal parties this year in a dispute about tax reform, which frees the Moderates from the government's failures. The Moderates are dependent, however, on the other non-Socialist parties for a chance at getting into government as part of a new coalition. And those parties, sometimes described as Social Democratic mutants, have always considered the Moderates' conservatism too harsh and too brash to let it dominate coalition policy.

Mr. Adelsohn says he was chosen as party leader "because I was such a complete failure as minister of transport." Pausing, as if the line had gotten laughs elsewhere, he continues, his grin narrowing.

says. "Of course you want the same, and you can't get it. So I must have been the least worst alternative."

The attitudes that many Swedes find attractive in Mr. Adelsohn are most apparent when he talks about his political philosophy. He says he particularly admires Trygve Bratteli, a Norwegian politician who backed his country's entry into the European Common Mar-ket and lost in a referendum. "I like the kind of man who fights for something and isn't much worried about his political safety."

'Not Smart Enough'

Mr. Adelsohn's detractors say he was effective as president of the Stockholm City Council because he knew the issues, and they were of a size related to his skills and enthusiasms. The director of a ma-jor Swedish company, who likes Mr. Adelsohn personally, said he was just "not smart enough" dur-ing his tenure at the Transport Ministry; he didn't listen to advice, and he seemed weak on details. Very often, the businessman said, he seemed bent on trying to When Mr. Adelsohn hears this

he repties, "The reality of what's gone wrong in Sweden really is simple enough for everyone to

Unesco Criticized Over Press Drive

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. -The United Nations Association of the United States, a private American group, has criticized what it says are efforts by some members of the Unesco secretariat to pro-mote state control of the news me-

The board of governors of the association said in a statement that it strongly supported freedom of the press and opposed any attempt at government control. The associ-ation said that the United States and like-minded countries should fight attempts to achieve state con-

trol or guidance of the media. Its statement was prompted by controversy over efforts, mainly in the Paris-based Unesco, to establish a "new international informa-tion order."

consortiums of private contractors, is "the most advanced civil-engineering project in the world." They

are anxious to recoup some of the

ontlay, especially for the three spe-cial vessels, so they are trying to sell their technology to other coun-tries. South Korea and Canada

Operated by hydraulic pumps,

the steel gates will be dropped into

position once a month for mainte-

nance purposes. The experts say they believe they will be needed to

three years on average. But on those few occasions, it is hoped,

they will for the first time provide

measure of security for the 2 mil-

llon inhabitants of this highly vul-nerable part of the Netherlands, which lies 15 feet below sea level.

have expressed interest.

grasp; you don't have to compli-cate it. Things are pretty crazy if a man is taxed so much that he can't pay his rent but the government is willing to pay him a rent subsidy to make up the difference. It's oot too simplistic to say that Sweden needs some very hard work from its people and some real sacrifice if we want to get turned around."

The situation in Sweden, in fact, is a paradigm for what has gone wrong in many other European countries. High production and wage costs have pushed Sweden out of many traditional export markets without an accompanying breakthrough in new products and techniques that would take up the slack. Inflation may run 14 percent for the year, and unemployment, although moderate by standards elsewhere, is rising at a fast rate. There are chronic balance-of-payments deficits and growing foreign

The difficulties seem to point to a change in government, and Mr. Adelsohn acknowledges that unless the polls show new trends by January, the job of defeating the Social Democrats will be extreme-

Special Factors

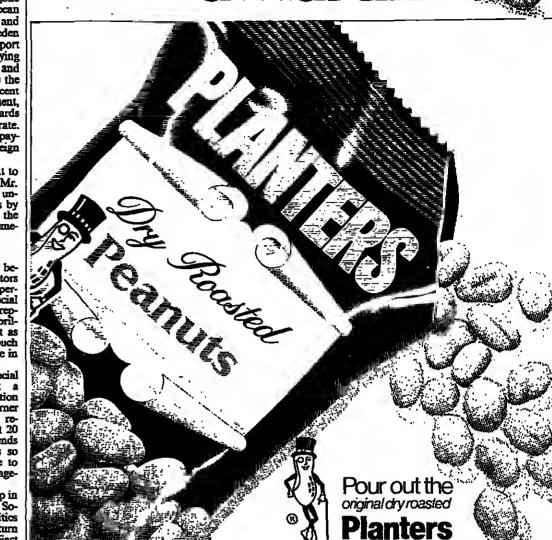
But the non-Socialist parties be-lieve they have two special factors working for them. One is the per-sonality of Olof Palme, the Social Democratic leader, who has a rep-utation that acknowledges his bril-liance but also makes him out as arrogant and often out of touch with the reslity of strengthy life in with the reality of everyday life in

Sweden. The second factor is the Social Democrats' resuscitation at a meeting this month of an election promise to create 'wage-earner funds." Roughly, this would re-quire all companies to deposit 20 percent of their profits into funds administered by labor unions so that the unions "will be able to have greater influence on manage-

hold back the maranding tides that result from northwest gales in the North Sea only once every two to ment and investment."

The issue, which first came up in 1975, has been touchy for the Social Democrats because the critics of the funds say they would turn Sweden into a centralized, East European-type country in which private enterprise would progres-sively lose control of its affairs.

Remember the dry when you mix a martini.



Dutch Are Building Big Storm-Surge Barrier

By R.W. Apple Jr.

New York Times Service

MIDDELBURG, Netherlands

— A few miles oorth of here, the Dutch are fighting what they hope will be the final battle of their centuries-old struggle against the encroaching sea.

They are spending close to \$2 billion for the latter-day equivalent of the little Dutch boy with his finger in the dike - a mechanical monster called a storm-surge barrier that will seal off the mouth of the Eastern Scheldt River in bad weather to protect those living in low-lying areas along its banks.

On Feb. 1, 1953, gales combined with abnormally high tides sent floodwaters surging across thou-sands of acres of agricultural and residential land in the southwestern part of the Netherlands, More than 1,850 people lost their lives, and tens of thousands of buildings and countless head of livestock were destroyed. The Dutch vowed they would never let such a thing happen again.

Dikes Not Enough

Dikes alone, it was clear, would oot do. So the experts of the State Water Authority conceived a plan to seal off most of the rivers that flow through the area, all of them part of the vast delta formed by the Rhine, Maas and Scheldt rivers. Only the New Maas, leading to the port of Rotterdam, and the Western Scheldt, leading to the port of Antwerp in Belgium, would be left open,

The scheme involves a maze of dams, locks and simces, designed not only to keep the sea out but also to control the salinity of the various lakes and canals that would result. The first goal, sealing off the small river leading to the cheese town of Gouda, was completed in 1958. The huge Haringviiet and Brouwers Dams, each of them several miles long, were completed in 1971 and 1972.

According to the original plan, the Delta Project was to be com-pleted with a dam closing the largest opening of all, the five-and-ahalf-mile span of the Eastern Scheldt. But before the dam could be started, the environmental lobby complained about the effect on sea birds and other marine life as the water behind the dam gradually lost its salt content. Protests re heard as well from fishermen and from gastronomes who love the luscious mussels and Zeeland oysters that thrive in the bays and

estuaries of the area. The dam's opponents carried the day in Amsterdam, and the government sent the engineers back to their drawing boards to find a better solution. Ultimately, they found it in a combination of artificial islands and numerous, enormous, sliding gates; but they still had to figure out how to build them in one of the most hostile marine environments in the world.

> Pickpockets 1 4 1 **Getting Rich** At Heathrow

New technology was developed.

LONDON - Passengers at international airports are so careless that games of thieves are flying to Britain to rob them and flying out again the same day much richer, a police chief said Monday

In the last 12 months, thiever have stolen about £500,000 (\$910,000) worth of property at British airports, half of it at Loodoo's Heathrow, said Heathrow's chief John Walker.

The theives usually work in groups of three and sometimes use children and women to divert travellers whose pockets are picked and hand luggage rifled. Mr. Walker said there had been many reports of "ac-cidental" spilling of drinks on travelers and stumbling over a stritcase to fall in to a victim.

A special vessel called the Mytilus (Mussel) was built, with four steel tubes dangling beneath it; the tubes vibrate and compact the loose sand on the riverbed, increasing its bearing capacity. A second vessel called the Cardium (Cockle) was built to lay over the sand pre-fabricated mats of steel, synthetic fabric and rock. And a third vessel called the Ostrea (Oyster) was built to lift into position 66 con-crete piers, each weighing 12,000

that will hold the gates. All this is costing a great deal of money. Partly because of inflation and partly because of the changed plans for the Eastern Scheldt, the price of the Delta Project has risen from an original estimate of \$1.2 billion to a current one of more than \$4 billion.

Happily, the marine life behind the earlier dams is thriving con-trary to the expectations of the en-vironmentalists, although of course no one knows for how long.

A visitor flying over the site in a helicopter has the illusion that he is viewing a vast archaeological project. The piers, triangular in cross section at the base, with rectangular piers rising to hold the gates, are lined up inside coffer-dams along the shore of the larger artifical island.

Nineteen piers have been com-pleted so far, and the first coffer-dam has been flooded. In the spring, they will be lifted into posi-tion. A few weeks ago, constructioo began on the last of the piers and it is expected that all will be in place, together with the gates and linked by girders with a road on top, no later than the spring of

one of the workers said. But the infrastructure for the project, including a bridge to link the island to the road network and a 12-milion-volt power plant, has taken
years to put into place, and each of
the piers requires 240 workdays to
assemble. Every year, the project
drains \$400 million from the national treasury. Taxes are paying
every cent of the costs.

Dutch anthorities say that the barrier, which is being built by

During surgery, even though an operating room has been scrupulously sterilized, infection can be caused by anaerobic bacteria that live in the human body. To reduce this danger, Rhône-Poulenc has developed an anti-infective drug which can be used before or after surgery when complications are liable to set in. Widely used in Europe, it is fair to say it has saved a good many lives.

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and present your card when you check-out.) CP Hotels [4

Hamburg Plaza Frankfurt Plaza Does nothing by halves. There's a whole floor for conferences and another for your health (saunas, massage rooms, exercise equipment, sun terrace, swimming pool). 570 rooms and sultes, beautiful views (the lovely Planten und Blomen gardens are just outside); culsine in the English Grill and Vierlander Stuben; the Blue Sarelit discotheque. Finest hotel location in the city-right nextdoor to the Exhibition Halls, 596 luxury rooms and suites seven conference rooms, plus the huge Westendralie (Balls, Banquets or major meetings); Die Geneimratsstube (name a better restaurant in Frankfurti, Die Backerei (fresh-baked bread); Blue Infinitum e Satellit discotheque; and the Galeonen Bar, CP Hamburg Plaza

CP Hotels Frankfurt & Hamburg Plaza (For service and a half)



Page 6 Tuesday, October 27, 1981

Europe's Peace Marchers

The demonstrations against nuclear weapons in four European capitals last weekend followed the outpouring in West Germany two weeks ago. They constitute a sharp reminder that U.S. strategic policy has to take more than the Soviet reaction into account.

Those demonstrations - in London, Rome. Paris and Brussels - showed how far the European anti-nuclear movement has reached beyond its traditional bases in religious pacifism and far-left politics. The causes of this phenomenon have been ignored by American weapons diplomacy, which has inadvertently exacerbated them.

There is an inherent imbalance in the nuclear relationship between the United States and its European allies. The European governments do not sit at the table at which the United States and the Soviet Union negotiate over strategie weapons, yet the Europeans know that they are as much at hazard as the Americans or the Russians. The Reagan administration has been addressing the Russians in the aggressive idiom of the American conservatives, without much concern for another very attentive audience in Western Europe. It is accurate to say that the substance of U.S. weapons policy has not changed significantly in the past year; but the tone seems, to Europeans, to have shifted to a more vehement and threatening pitch.

There is a touch of exasperation in the American response to current European attitudes. The rockets and Cruise missiles in question, after all, were offered as a counterbalance to Soviet nuclear weapons already installed and aimed at Europe. The U.S. weapons were intended only to restore a balance. But the crowds marching during the weekend were moving to a deeper logic. They were protesting what amounts, as a practical matter, to the drastic loss of sovereignty that the nuclear weapons imply.

Americans need to acknowledge that the decline of sovereignty works both ways in the alliance. The people who marched during the weekend become an American president's constituents, like it or not, when he gets into these issues. Mr. Reagan has to take them as seriously as if they were demonstrating — and voting — in California or New York. This autumn's peace marchers are conveying an accurate warning of the costs of any defense policy that cannot hold the support of a broad European consensus.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

AWACS and Thereafter

The central feature of the AWACS debate is not that so many senators have qualms about the deal. Of course conscientious legislators have reservations about the wisdom of selling high-tech military bardware to a lowtech regime that not only is of uncertain staying power but also is in a state of war with a special American friend. It is hardly surprising that responsible senators asked if they were being called on simply to spare the president the embarrassment of defaulting on a sales commitment he might well not have made if it had not been pushed upon him by his predecessor and by careless aides.

How could a Congress properly concerned with upholding its foreign policy responsibilities, after all, not wonder why the president was making such a tremendous investment of his and the country's prestige in a package on which there is so much room for reasonable and honorable disagreement?

No, the central feature of the debate is not that roughly half the senators have qualms and that some 40 have managed to conquer theirs, with perhaps more to come before the vote scheduled in the Senate Wednesday. No doubt those 40 have come to their views by different routes. Since we feel strongly that they are in the right place, however, we underscore what seems to have been the common core of their judgments: Of all the things that the United States must appear to be in the world, appearing serious is the first.

ing at home, but a defeat would leave him shipping water on the international high seas.

He would look weak. There is no use saying, well, it's only the

The Reagan administration has devised

and sent to Congress a detailed program for

modernizing the creaky immigration laws.

We disagree with some parts, and there are

even parts we detest. But it is a careful and

coberent program -- one which, bowever

modified, can finally put the United States

back in charge of its own horders. Even if it

does no more than focus national debate, the

Reagan package can provide the basis for

But who will enforce them? To know the

Immigration and Naturalization Service is to

know the truth of Sen. Alan Simpson's sad

The immigration package responds to two

problems: refugees from Hait in the South-

east and job-seekers from Mexico in the

Southwest. The idea concerning the Haitians

new laws that can and should be enforced.

verdict, "It's in tatters."

an effective leader. An AWACS deal would not be consummated in practical terms for years, and

man, poor fellow, who has suffered. It is im-

portant for the management of American

foreign policy that the president be seen as

wbether the equipment will then have any military value or will still be considered useful as a vehicle of U.S. political influence is anyone's guess. However, an AWACS victory would let the Reagan administration get on with other things, especially in the Middle East. Defeat would raise troubling questions about whether the president can conduct foreign policy; victory would let him try.

Sen. Robert C. Byrd, the West Virginia Democrat, who, although anti-AWACS, is far from being an instrument of the Israel lobby, argues that the deal fits into an administration effort "to establish a tacit regional consensus on meeting the Soviet threat among actors in the region whose primary focus is on the Arab-Israeli dispute." Mr. Byrd worries that the sale would freeze the Israelis. No less should one fear that the administration, in offering the package, asked and got nothing political for it from the Saudis.

Whether or not the sale would complicate an approach to Israeli-Palestinian peace, it would certainly make one more urgent. The proper way for Mr. Reagan to redeem the faith put in him by a pro-AWACS vote, if he ove beyon tion with transfers and start grappling directly with the political conundrum at the heart of the instability of the Middle East.

is to deter those who are not genuine political

refugees, with tougher enforcement to bar

the borders and blunter legal treatment for

those who manage to get in. The idea con-

cerning the Mexicans is to begin getting more

On the whole, the proposals for the South-

east seem excessively harsh, while those for

the Southwest do not seem harsh enough.

What is most striking is that the package

contains more new work than belp for the

A generation into the computer era, the

service is still in the era of Bob Cratchit,

handling millions of pieces of paper. It is

utopian to pile on new burdens until more

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

personnel are in place and until the records

Immigration Service.

are computerized.

serious about controlling illegal entrants.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

be losers because they will never be as Western as the West. Nobody has put the armore honestic. AFTER CANCUN: Real Progress Isn't a Western Monopoly

MIAMI — For delegates who wanted rosy headlines, the Canoun summit conference on development was a great success because the United States accepted a distant pledge of "global negotia-tions." For others, it was a disappointment because no specific approach and deadline were set.

Either way, the nebulous idea of some kind of universal free-for-all, where everyone would be asked to settle everything between industrial and developing countries, was offered as a test of progress.

"Global negotiations" is the code for all kinds of concessions from richer to poorer societies. The phrase has become a vardstick simply because there is no concrete measure for so vast a notion as a "new world economic order" supposed to result from some gigantic bazaar. So yes or no to "global negotiations" is supposed to identify the white hats from the black hats.

of course, it doesn't mean much, as Britain's Margaret Thatcher said with her powdered smile. In fact, it would not cost the United States a penny, or feed a single child, if everyone agreed on the control of the con attempting the clear impossibility of settling anything that way. Refusal to indulge in that partic-

ular kind of empty rhetoric merits no praise, however, President Reagan offered his own formula for poor countries to pull them-selves up by their bootstraps through the "magic of the market-place," and India's Indira Ghandi noted dryly that hundreds of millions have no boots to pull.

In fact, the Unites States shies away from "global negotiations" because they have come to imply windy debates in the United Nations where it is made the scapegoat for the world's ills, as well as more UN-type votes proclaiming the virtues of the needy. You cannot vote well-being into existence, although you can toast to health

and prosperity for all.

That makes politicians look better for a little while, and it even makes people feel a bit better because it seems to recognize they have as much right as anyone to a decent life and are not preordained

to misery by some immutable nat-ural hierarchy.

The main achievement of Cancun, however, was what didn't happen. Leaders of 22 countries managed to identify tangible glob-al problems without just exchang-

That is a key first step. The essential aim of the meeting was to shift the focus of North-South arguments from slogans to realities. Slogans have gotten in the way of

dealing with harsh facts.

The facts are that the world is producing people faster than it is producing goods to meet their ba-sic needs; the political systems of sovereign states and modern communications are producing de-mands for a better distribution of

what there is; and knowledge that me that the possible is being done more could be done is producing.

Tackling substance and doing the possible in the complex but

By Flora Lewis

nation to poverty.

But if more and better is possible, why isn't it forthcoming? The temptation too easily accepted is to say it is because the rich are too selfish to share. Reagan is right in saying distributing shortages doesn't increase wealth, producing does. The Third World is right in saying good intentions fill no bel-lies; that takes substance.

The time has really come to move to the substance of the North-South problem, not only because it is immoral and unjust for people to suffer more than is avoidable, but also because world peace will depend on demonstrat- so, these countries are doomed to

feasible world of production and trade is harder than slogans make it sound. For countries that have developed the possible, it may only be a matter of will to provide aid,

finance, investment, new tech-

niques - in short, the money and brains that exist. For those countries that only glimpse possibility from afar, the problem goes deeper. It is a matter of identity and culture. They are facing the seldom-admitted ques-tion of whether the same levels of material satisfaction are possible for them. Is modernization syno-

nymous with Westernization? If

Nobody has put the dilenuma more honestly and poignantly than v.S. Naipaul, the Anglo-Indian writer who shows that talent, brilliance and inspiration are not the monopoly of any culture.

When painful candor replaces

resentment and the sloth of frustration, today's world also shows that there is no monopoly on the capacity for management, organization and production. Have the Japanese become honorary Westerners or have they modernized within their own culture?

After Cancun, the West needs to move on and do what it knows it can do, without guilt. The rest of the world needs to get on and be practical, without shame. 0/981, The New York Times.

Even if World Economic Resources Are Finite

By Stephen S. Rosenfeld . people "creating knowledge" - these being

WASHINGTON — Down in Mexico the Cancin 22 argued over how best to bake and cut the world's economic pie. As necessary as that inquiry is, it is perhaps the sec-ond question. The first is whether the pie is, relatively speaking, shrinking, or whether it

It should come as no surprise that, under the spur of international crisis, this old Malthusian riddle is being posed again.

Ronald Reagan is an anti-Malthusian. He has rejected the viewpoint, which enjoyed a certain currency in the Carter years, that physical resources are limited and that there are objective limits to growth that compel us to establish new ways of international sharing and national restraint.

Reagan's particular view that the free-enterprise system is the engine of human prog-ress — an engine that can purr in less-developed countries no less than in developed ones was vigorously pressed at Cancin.

He was cheered on, surely, by the latest anti-Malthusian heavy to arrive on the intellectual scene, University of Illinois economist Julian L. Simon. Simon's new book, "The Ultimate Resource," is a hymn to man's capacity to conquer problems of population, resources and environment by new technology and by "the ultimate resource."

You have to be, I gather, a really devoted supply-sider to go down the line with Simon. He is a zealot. "Quackery? Foolishness? Lying propaganda? Decide for yourself," his publisher. Princeton, says on the dust jacket. I read

with interest his report that, as he worked out his conclusion that population growth is "a moral and material triumph," he was able to pull himself out of a deep personal depression.

Whatever the merits of Simon's thesis, it is undeniable that the optimism he expresses is of a piece with that fueling Ronald Reagan's approach to international development. This optimism may not be widely felt outside com-

mitted supply-side, Republican and Rotarian circles, but it fits with the prevailing political mood. Notwithstanding their self-interest in n healthy world economy. Americans are not too eager to help other countries out, and not so sure as they once were that the public sector is the way. It is a congenial time for a theory suggesting that, finally, there are no real cons-traints on the progress that poor people can make for themselves. make for themselves.

One of Simon's targets is Lester R. Brown, the veteran Washington-based apostle of na-tional and international planning for scarcity. He has just updated the neo-Malthusian gospel

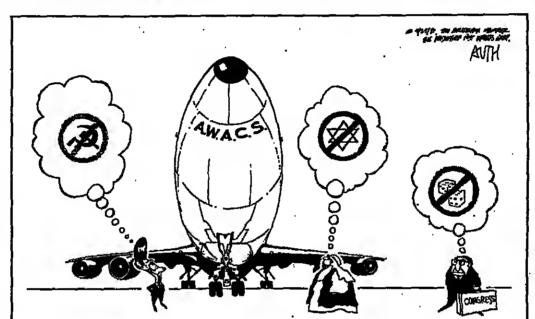
in his own new book, "Building a Sustainable in his own new book, Similing a Statushing as Society." Earnestly decrying n "continuing emphasis on the ever greater production of raw materials to support a throwaway society." he urges efficiency-directed changes in resource and energy policy to build a "sustainable" one.

The neo-Malthusians have been burned over the years by being a bit too dark and dire in their predictions of coming caustrophe—running out of food, or what have you. It is evident that demand management, Brown's avowed approach, is out of official style.

For all that, I find Brown's way of looking at things a saner guide to public policy than Simon's. Just as Reagan overdoes one good thing — "the magic of the marketplace" — Simon overdoes another: human ingenuity. He averts his gaze from the real and messurable constraints on vital resources like water. Poor countries and, certainly, their leaders do not have the generation or two it will take for a phantom "ultimate resource" to materialize They have no choice but to use, as prudently as they can, the finite resources at hand.

To dismiss this common-sensical conclusion because it does an injustice to the loftiness of the human spirit or the American dream, as Reagan and Simon tend to do, is dotty.

01981. The Washington Post,



An Anti-Semitic Note In the AWACS Chord

By Laurence H. Silberman

The writer is a former deputy attorney general and U.S. ambassador to Yugoslavia. He contributed this comment to The Washington Post.

WASHINGTON — An unpleasant element has crept ly congruent with American interests. The Israelis have, one as-W pleasant element has crept into the predictably fierce debate on AWACS: the threat of an anti-Semitic reaction if the Senate rejects the sale. That notion, however couched, carries even greater significance than the sale itself, and, if oot silenced, could doom a transactioo whose prospects are al-

ready at best marginal.

Certainly it is appropriate to warn the Israelis that a presidential defeat on this issue could exact a price in terms of U.S.-Israeli relations. Israel is a separate sovereign

sumes, carefully calculated the risks of their open opposition to this transaction.
On the other hand, for some

time now we have heard sugges-tions that a defeat of the AWACS. sale could cause a rebirth of anti-Semitism in the United States. This argument is of quite a different order. Whatever the motive of the people who raise it - usually frustration at the effectiveness of the pro-Israel lobby -- it cannot be seen as less than an ugly threat by

We are indebted to Richard Nixon for publicly noting the activity of "some American Jews" in the AWACS debate. Coming inmediately after the leak of his 1971 tape, perhaps Nixon's comment can be explained as reflecting an academic ethnic interest. He just likes to count the number of Jews in a crowd.

Legitimate

Raising the specter of anti-Semi tism is a direct attack on American democratic processes and values Americans of various ethnic or national backgrounds have alway: paid particular attention to Amencan foreign policy as it bears or nations with which they feel some identification. This is perfectly le gitimate. President Reagan himself unabashedly appealed to American Jewish voters by emphasizing gic interests are closely aligned

with those of America: Those who threaten anti-Semi tism if the sale of AWACS is foreclosed should understand that there is a historical reason why this tactic is self-defeating and danger-ous. During the 1930s and 1940s many American Jews, fearful of domestic anti-Semitism, did less than they should have to prevent the Holocaust. They carry a hur-den of guilt because of their timidi-ty. That pusillanimous attitude, we

should hope, is gone forever. Although it is a close question on the merits, I am persuaded that the impact of congressional disapproval of the AWACS sale would so budly cripple President Reagan's flexibility to maneuver in the Middle East that the sale should not be stopped. Notwithstanding my support of the sale, however, I would rather see AWACS defeated than see American Jews or non-Jews opposed to the sale modify their position for fear of anti-Semitism rather than

on the merits. The president would be welladvised to eschew any sympathy with this foolish tactic. As for those who make the threat, publicly or privately, they should realize they are oot immune to response.

AWACS and Straight Thinking About Peace

By George F. Will

WASHINGTON — The proposed AWACS sale should incite Americans to define their terms, especially those that de-toote the things they covet, such as "peace" and "moderation."

If "peace" means simply the absence of armed conflict, then peace is a clear-cut con-

cept, but it is a classification that does not classify in a way compatible with common sense. The United States has not known peace in any meaningful sense since the first week of December, 40 years ago. Thus, the president's strategie arms proposal (MX, B-I and the rest) should be understood as another maneuver in what John Kennedy called a "long twilight struggle," countering maneuvers of arms by

the enemy.

The president's proposal — to deploy a new capacity for violence, for the purpose of countering the enemy's capacity — is not war, but it is indicative of a condition closer to war than

to peace. Similarly, Israel has never known a day of peace. Israel has suffered four wars, but the intervals between have not been peace. Saudi Arabia, whose "moderation" is cited by propo-nents of the AWACS sale, is among the foremost contributors to the climate of war and, hence, to the destabilization of the region.

In his letter offering assurances to senators, the president says he would cancel the sale if "the Saudis adopt policies which are disruptive to prospects for stability of the region and detrimental to U.S. national interests." That

Public Speaking

In his Oct. 2 news conference,

President Reagan floundered the moment he left his prepared text

and found himself exposed to the questions of the press. Yet his abil-

ity to rally the necessary support to implement his policies has rest-

ed largely on his experience, train-

ing and effectiveness as a public

statement implies that the Sandis have not hitherto adopted such policies. The statement is an example of the deceptions, including selfdeceptions, the administration has been driven to in its search for rationalizations of the sale.

The Sandis have relentlessly excoriated the Camp David agreements. They have persistently undermined the peace process. They have financed the transformation of the fore-

Saudi Arabia is among the foremost contributors to the climate of war.

most terrorist organization, the PLO, into a conventional army in Lebanon. They called in January for a "holy war" against Israel.

They have never denounced treaties of cooperation between the Soviet Union and Arab states. They have vigorously opposed any mili-tary bases on the Arabian peninsula and the Gulf, although the Soviet Umon has a substan-tial presence in Syria and Southern Yemen. They have pressured Oman to be less hospit-able to the United States.

They denounced the hostage rescue mission in Iran as "American military aggression."

They initiated the founding of, and are host to, the Gulf Cooperation Council that denounced as "piracy" the U.S. shooting down of the two Libyan aircraft that attacked U.S. aircraft. They raised the price of oil more than \$20 a barrel between the end of 1978 and the beginning of 1981. Their oil minister recently threatened a \$60-a-barrel price if oil companies would not reduce inventories. And they are the hosts of Idi Amin.

Worse than what will happen when the president wins or loses is what already has hap-pened: Political language, and hence the ca-pacity for clear thought and sensible action, has been damaged by the administration's need to ascribe moderation to Saudi Arabia. The administration also has manfully, but onconvincingly, celebrated the "stability" of Sau-di Arabia, a nation undergoing pell-mell mod-ernization, with low literacy and 75 percent of its labor force consisting of foreigners. There has always been one, but only one,

good argument for supporting the sale: The president (as distinguished from his aides, who concocted this misadventure) does not deserve. and the country cannot afford, another blow to the believability of U.S. undertakings.

The argument is not "My country — or my president — right or wrong" (which, as Chesterton said, is like "My mother, drunk or

sober"). But there are times, and this may be one, when it is more important for the executive to be effective than correct. 0/981, The Washington Past.

of the 'land of the brave'.'

ence is to the Indian brave.

Killarney, Ireland.

f don't think it was cowardice,

but considerations of security. In

any. case, the quote from "The Star-Spangled Banner" is "the

home of the brave," and the refer-

FINBARR SLATTERY.

-*Letters*–

Other Opinion

Action on Immigration

Opposite Sides of the Atlantic

The U.S. secretary of defense and the French premier may say the peace movement is misguided, but no one can ignore the deeper significance of the tremendous demonstrations of the past weekend. From the Russian side, no one can argue that the peoples of the West are filled with aggression and seek war. The willingness to arrive at real détente is present in the West.

--- From De Standaard (Brussels).

A top State Department official has presented a warning to our European allies that bears repeating: The current mood of appeasement may only increase chances of a

Seventy-Five Years Ago

October 27, 1906

NEW YORK - Mr. William R. Hearst's labor

demonstration yesterday evening was the most serious failure he has met with in his campaign-

ing. The meeting and parade were organized to

combat the idea widely growing that the labor

vote is hopelessly split. Five thousand men were

in line, with Hearst transparencies. Mr. How-

land, of the Civic Federation, says: "This was

not a labor parade, but simply rabble. Mr.

Hearst insults union labor in this city when he

calls this a labor parade." Mr. Hearst attempted

to address the paraders in Madison Square Gar-

den. He had not been speaking more than a few

minutes when labor paraders began to leave the

hall, cutting short his speech,

confrontation between the United States and the Soviet Union. Assistant Secretary of State Lawrence Eagleburger, speaking in Munich, drew a parallel between the current situation in Europe and the pacifism of 43 years ago, when "wishful thinking" did not deter Hitler's drive for an empire. Eagleburger warned that the recent protests against the American military presence in Western Europe ignore the realities of the

It's an obvious lesson, and one Europeans should bave learned by direct and painful experience. But some apparently, are slow

Fifty Years Ago

October 27, 1931

CHICAGO -- Clad in one of his \$750 outlits that

were the subject of so much testimony at his

recent trial, Al Capone sat sulking in his cell

nt Cook County jail today, while his battery

of legal talent argued for and finally secured a stay of 24 hours on the order sending him to

Leavenworth prison. Three judges of the circuit

court of appeals took under advisement the

gangster chief's counsel's plea for admission

to bail and a stay of sentence and announced

that they would render their decision tomorrow.

Capone's only comment on the situation was:

"I've been railroaded. I never heard of anyone

getting more than a five-year stretch for income

"ax evasion before."

If Reagan is truly more than a mere ideological facade, he could surely profit from a more extensive - From The Dallas Morning News. In the International Edition

and open press conference.
ROBERT RODGER. Frankfurt.

For sale: one Stengelese-English dictionary (1954 edition). Useful for translating Reagan.
ROLAND RILLEDAY.

The IAEA and Iraq

Georges Delcoigne, in his letter (IHT, Oct. 12), has completely missed the point. He should have answered the question, implicit in your editorial of Oct. 2, why the director general of the International Atomic Energy Agency found safeguards inadequate in the case of Pakistan, while a few brief

months ago he assured the IAEA board of governers that they were absolutely adequate in the case of Iraq's reactor.
Mr. Deleoigne does not distin-

guish "high probability" of detec-tion from "full guarantee." Count-ing and identifying fuel elements would represent adequate verifica-non only if the kind and quantity of nuclear material contained in individual items and the use of fuel elements are also verified.

Besides, the "more than 100 foreign technicians" working at the Iraq plant are not IAEA inspectors. Mr. Delcoigne's claim that "any attempt at diversion would not have gone unnoticed" is disinformation, since the IAEA may base, as legally required in safe-guards agreements, its conclusions on quantified verification by its inspeciors only.
SLOBODAN NAKICENOVIC.

Ethnic Clichés

A recent IHT article about Robert Leuci, a former New York City police officer/informer, made the following observation: "He understood that equating silence with honor was part of every ftalian kid's DNA." Kindly spare your readership such simplistic, offen-sive and insipid generalizations re-Home of the Brave Henry Laursen (Letters, Oct. 15) garding ethnic groups. describes the non-attendance of President Reagan at Mr. Sadar's funeral as "a unique show of cowardice on the part of a leader

ROBERT E. RUGGERL

Sadat Has Paid

The West, stunned by Sadat's assassination, is responding as though it failed to realize that for isolating himself from his peers and his cultural heritage, Sadat paid the price with his life.
NASRI KHATTAR.

Longjumeau, France.

Herald Tribune

. Arthur Ochs Sulzberger Katharine Graham Co-Chairmen

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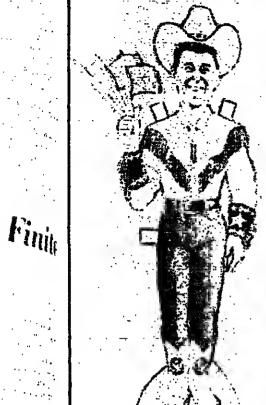
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Then may her ...

A Cut-It-Yourself Way to Doll Up the White House



-Publishing

By Donnie Radcliffe Washington Past Service

WASHINGTON — They're the newest thing in toys for grown-ups: first-family paper dolls complete with Oval Office. There's Ronnie Doll and Nancy Doll in star-spangled undies (her designer girdle by "Adelfo," of course) and outfits for almost every occasion - the ranch, the campaign trail, Camp David and an inaugural ball.

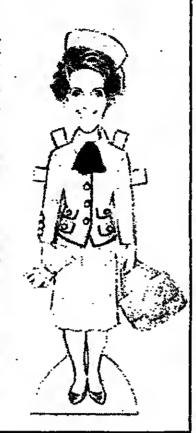
Just to show that the originators - Dial Press managing editor Jim Fitzgerald, literary agent John Boswell and artist Al Kilgore, of Bullwinkle persuasion — have thought of everything, there are a couple of Hollywood costumes in case Ronnie Doll wants to relive some old roles and Nancy Doll wants to try out for Cleopatra. And rounding out the first family are Patti Doll and Ron Doll, whose own fanatasy fashions go with what they want to be

Oval Office Props

For props, in and out of the Oval Office: an autographed picture from Frank "You did it my way" Smatra, a suniamp, a hot line, a Richard Nixon victory paperweight, a 5 o'clock shadow, a jar of jelly beans, a handy quick-draw blow-dryer in holster (to go with Nancy Doll's cowgirl outfit), a pop-up portable hairdresser, an actor (Bonzo), a secretary (masquerading as a four-star general), a reporter (masquerading behind a question: "If you were a tree ... what kind would you ...?" The answer Nancy once gave Barbara Walters was "an oak"), and a familiar-looking farm family fresh from harvesting a peanut.

Dell Trade Paperback of New York City, a subsidiary of Doubleday is printing 50,000 copies in its initial run, according to publicity director Matthew Shear. It's satire "intended for anyone who wants a little fun," Shear said, and since that could just as easily include legislators as Reagan-watchers, he's sending complimentary copies to the entire U.S. Senate.

"If they have to cut something," Shear said, "why not paper dolls.?"



Music

Three Operatic Rarities Are Staged at Wexford Festival

By Henry Pleasants ·

national Herald Tribune WEXFORD, Ireland — As has been its procedure for many years, the Wexford Festival has come up with three operator rational procedure in the control of the c ties. The new productions introduced on three successive evenings last week in the tiny The-atre Royal were Wolf-Ferrari's "The Jewels of the Madonna," then Mozart's unfinished "Zaide" and finally Verdi's early opera buffa, "Un Giorno di Regno" (King for a Day). The selections and the performances, also as usual at Wexford, have emerged as a fascinatingly

mixed bag.
"The Jewels of the Madonna," Wolf-Ferrari's one stab at verismo, dating from 1911 and originally calling for an orchestra of 100odd, provided an unwise choice for so small a house. Conspicuous overproduction by Graham Vick of this tawdry tale of a Neopolitan blacksmith who steals the jewels of the Ma-donna to prove his devotion to a local Carmen (his foster sister) infatuated with a local gangster Escamillo, did nothing to redeem a score that carned its composer the reputation of an operatic magpie. It just made bad matters

Nor was the casting of an order to redress the balance, despite dedication bordering on gallantry to a hopeless and hapless cause. There was just that famous intermezzo recurring again and again until one found oneself murmuring "one mo' time!"

"Zaide," a fragment of 16 set pieces dating from 1779, inspired by a singspiel for which no libretto was ever fashioned in Mozart's time, was quite another matter, well worth the pro-

duction, with a libretto recently devised by Werner Ochlmann, if only as a tentative hine-Werner Oehlmann, if only as a tentative hine-print for "Die Entführung aus dem Serail." We-even have a singing Selim Bassa in the person of Sultan Soliman, one of whose arias, spien-didly sung by the American tenor, Curtis Ray-am, might easily and effectively be assigned to a singing Selim in "Die Entführung."

This was a fine musical performance with further telling contributions by Gordon Sandi-son as Osmin, Neil Mackie as Gomatz (a prototype of Belmonte) and Ulrik Cold as Allazim (an intermediate character missing from "Die



Fenney (left), Aliberti in "Un Giorno."

Entführung"). Leslie Garrett in the title role failed in fulfill the promise of her appearance last year in Handel's "Orlando."

Again, overproduction, this time by Timothy Tyrrel, raised its ugly head — as well as an ugly pair of staircases - offering a further example pair of staircases — offering a further example of contemporary producers' predilection for superfluous and obtrusive activity which, if not specifically designed to take the andience's minds off the music, almost invariably succeeds in doing just that. It's not too bad a way, perhaps, with Wolf-Ferrari, but it won't do with Mozart.

The heat of Worfood this year may recovered.

The best of Wexford this year was reserved for the last, and predictably so, if only because Sesto Bruscantini's previous productions here had taught us what to expect, especially with himself as singer-actor and with such opera buffa veterans as Ugo Benelli, Gianni Socci and Lucia Aliberti at his disposal, to whom should be added the promising and already ac-complished Angela Feeney, a soprano from Belfast now singing in Munich, and Donald Maxwell, a Scottish baritone, also of great

The surprise, then, was not the sparkling stage performance, nor Tim Reed's simple but effective and easily moved sets, our James Judd's shrewdly paced direction of the Irish Radio and Television Orchestra, but the quality of the opera itself, which has somehow never escaped the shadow of its opening night fiasco in Milan in 1840. Sure, It owes a lot to Rossini and Donizetti, but it owes a lot to Verdi, too. At that disastrous Milan premiere it could not have been blessed with the fluent and spirited production it had here at Wexford.

2d Paris Festival Opens Oct. 31 With City Support

ade or so, a new group of experts

has spring up. They serve on advisory boards, amass a power base

and guard it jealously; they are consulted by applicants, and who you know can be as important as

'Supposed to Be Subversive

As one renegade French jazz-man put it, looking a gift horse in the mouth: "Jazz is supposed to be subversive. Don't they understand

that? It's supposed to be a destroy-

And it is true that the power of

jazz, which began as slave music,

protests the predictable. Swing (the generic pulse, not the style) is the root of it. By definition governments, left or right, do not swing. Institutions do not like surprises.

Fungus Attacks

On Mummies

Are Reported
The Associated Press

CAIRO — Egyptian experts are mothballing mummies to halt fungus and bacteria attacks on the

ancient corpses in the Egyptian

Museum, a newspaper has report-

The daily Al-Akhbar quoted the antiquities department Sunday as saying the mummified remains of

27 Egyptian kings and queens will have to be treated before being

shown again. It said fungi and bac-

teria had been found in the show-

Officials of the museum could not be reached immediately for

comment on the reports.

Al-Akhbar said most of the munimies would be reburied after

treatment, while a few would be

exhibited in a special chamber equipped with modern technical devices to ensure their preserva-

cases where the mummies rest.

they go making it an institution."

hat you produce.

would say that all political parties agree that we should give more support for cultural affairs," says Michel Boutinard Rouelle, who is Mayor Jacques Chirac's director of cultural affairs.

By Michael Zwerin

DARIS - "In our country

When Boutinard Rouelle took office in 1979, the city's cultural hudget - which finances a variety of activities ranging from neigh-borhood conservatories and libraries to the maintenance of churches - was about 200 million francs, 2½ percent of the total municipal budget, and plans for 1982 are for a cultural budget of 500 million francs, or 5 percent of the total. This year roughly 1.15 million francs is for jazz, compared with absolutely nothing before Bouti-nard Rouelle tonk over.

Overwhelming Odds

When musicians decide to play jazz for a living they do so out of love. There is no other objective reason; the odds are overwhelmingly against becoming financially well-off from it. Something about this attitude reaches a broad spectrum of listeners, even people in positions of power. Perhaps at least partially because they are in such positions.

Jimmy Carter once sang "Salt Peanus" with Dizzy Gillespie in the White House. French Finance Minister Jacques Delors is reported to be frustrated because his du-ties leave little time to listen to his Charlie Parker records, Boutinard Rouelle, who became hooked on the "happiness of jazz" as a stu-dent in the prestigious Ecole Na-tionale d'Administration, says: "I am very pleased that all of a sud-den I find myself like a Christmas tree, in a position to give money to jazz. That's one of the main rea-

sons I love this job." The largest single item in the jazz budget is 750,000 francs for the Paris Jazz Festival, which made its debut last year with a subsidy of 500,060 francs and paid for itself. Until then Paris was the only major European city ont to have a namesake festival. The second festival runs from Oct. 31 through Nov. 7, and features peo-

ple like Archie Shepp, Chet Baker, McCoy Tyner and Gary Burton. The rest of the money goes to subsidizing jazz classes in classical music conservatories; to the Centre d'Information Musical, the city's largest jazz school; support-ing free outdoor summer concerts; helping to pay rehearsal costs for the big bands of Martial Solal and Francois Jeanneau, and for commissioning new compositions.

Treated Like Serious Artists

So all of a sudden French jazz musicians find themselves being treated like serious artists. At first they could not believe their good luck. They suspected there were

Boutinard Rouelle, 35, smiles at Grants tend to go to good boys the irony of it: "At the beginning many of the jazzmen asked Why However jazz musicians have for many years held that their music is are you helping us?' Because for

years there was onbody in power interested in this type of music, so they were a hit afraid. But we said: in fact the classical music of the 20th century. It has been an important influence on 20th-century 'Of course your music will remain absolutely free. We don't want to classical music - take Ravel, Stravinsky and Steve Reich, for examplay politics with it."

It is, however, difficult to avoid ple. Jazz musicians have objected to official neglect, and to the fact playing politics with subsidies. that jazz has been kept in the back

One reality is that they tend to go of the has, so to speak, in smoky cellars and sleazy saloons.
One of Boutinard Rouelle's prito those who know how and are willing to spend the time and energy to deal with the bureaucracy. mary concerns is "to take jazz out In addition to being considered too "far out," some of the more original creative talents tend to of its traditional environment and make it respectable. The Paris Jazz Festival is presented in some of the stay in their corners creating. Obmost prestigious halls in town — Salle Pleyel, Théâtre de la Ville and Théâtre Musical de Paristaining grants can be a job all by itself. Since jazz has been recognized by various governmental bodies and private foundations in the United States in the past dec-

Châtelet." But even accepting that institu-tionalizing the music is good for it, there is a long way to go. Paris' grant is, coincidentally, about the same figure as the combined jazz subsidy of the Dutch government and the city of Amsterdam (also about the same per capita). Huuh van Riel, who administers it, says: This figure is ludicrous when you think how much classical music receives. Our goal is to reach roughly the million dollars yearly it takes to support one symphony orchestra. We do not accept the premise that jazz necessarily has to be a poor relation."

Boutinard Rouelle adds: "Most of all I want to prepare the future. I am appointed, not elected. This inb can last six months or six years. I want simply to stay here long enough so that the city's aid to jazz will be institutionalized. After me I am sure there will not be as much interest in jazz. But once the festival has become, say, five years old, it won't die. It will be an

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This revolutionary system is called Megadoc, from the Greek 'mega' for very large and the abbreviation 'doc' for document capacity, embracing all the ing (DOR) with laser light gives Megadoc a noncharts, diagrams, letters, memos, reports, tables, etc. used in business and industry.

Megadoc will record, retrieve and reproduce an image of anything put on paper, no matter whether hand-written, typed, printed, drawn or photographed. Moreover, since each image is stored in digital form to CCITT facsimile Group 3 standard, the system can be integrated directly with word processors, data

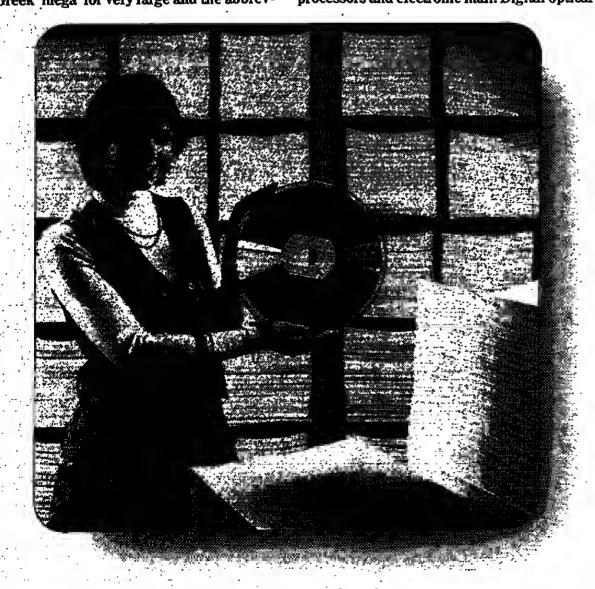
erasable read-write capability for users to record their own documents rapidly on a disk that can store up to 25,000 A-4 pages, equivalent to 500 micro-fiches.

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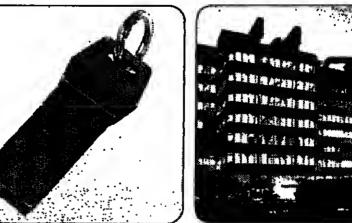
flexibility, performance and storage life. The implications are enormous. Two far-sighted European publishers already plan to use Megadoc; others are keenly interested. Indeed, Megadoc may well revolutionize procedures in business administration, banking, insurance, medical and legal applications, and industry in general.

Having originated optical disk technology Philips continues to lead the field with innovative systems for business. Here are more examples.



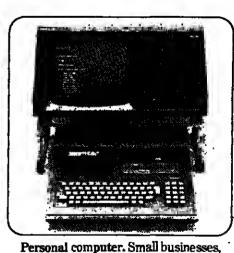


Electronic access control systems. Philips have a new key to successful security. It is a computer-encoded key that fits on a key-ring, and a simple but sophisticated concept that fits most requirements. The new access cootrol system does everything that a conventional, centralized processor-controlled system will do, but without the complexity. The system is compact and comprehensive. It is easy-toinstall and easy-to-use. Above all it is safe, internally and externally. Though the keys all look alike, each is unique; with 60 billion codes to choose from, there is no possibility of duplication. There is much more to be said about this elegantly effective system, but too little space. However, we shall be pleased to send more information on request.



Office lighting. The new office building of France's Department of Social Security in Bordeaux has been equipped with Philips lighting. Energy-saving TLD fluorescent lamps are mounted in suspendedceiling luminairs which extract used air from the offices and route it to a concealed underpressured plenum. Philips also supplied the building's centrally controlled sound and closed circuit television systems.

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Philips working with business management

NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Oct. 26

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Tuesday, October 27, 1981

COMPANY REPORTS

Murphy Oil 3rd Quar. Full Electric Per Share... Hitachi **Profits** 3rd Quar. United States Per Share..... 9 months
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Profits.....
Per Shore..... Per Shore... 5,700. 433.64 5.17 9 months Norfolk & Western Rai NOITOIK & VI 3rd Quar. Revenue..... Profits..... Per Share..... 1980 379.0 loss 15.44 1981 529.0 2.87 0.12 Net..... Per Share... Per State
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Martine Richard

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1980 399.6 25.96 0.87

Procter & Gamble

Revenue..... Profits....

Per Share.

3rd Quar. Profits..... 3rd Quar. 1981 1,550. 138.3 1,60 Profits..... Revenue..... Per Share..... Revenue..... 3rd Quer. 2980 Profits Profits 15.5 0.58 Per Share.... Standard OU of California *

3rd Quar, 2,400, 58.7 2.15 Profits Profits Per Shore..... 3rd Quar. Profits Profits Texas Instruments 3rd Quar. Profits 9 months Kropet 3,120. 25,4 0,91 **Texas Utilities** 1980 763.8 142,7 1,50 3rd Quar.

1981 895.4 150.8 1.45 Per Share 1981 2,600. 351.3 3,51 12 mon **McDonnell Douglas** 1981 1,780. 51.7 1.30 1980 1,520, 11.7 0,30 Profits. Western Alrines Per Share. 1981 293,6 7,30 1981 826,6 17,30 1986 4.560. 9808 2.50 3rd Quar. 1981 5,290. 141.4 -3,54 Revenue... Net Loss... 9 months Revenue... l Pacific 3rd Quer.

1981 1,840. 148.9 9.58

U.S. Group Says

Orders Fall 50%

NEW YORK — U.S. machine tool orders, which have been de-

pressed for the past year, fell 49.8 percent in September from the similar period in 1980, the Nation-

al Machine Tool Builders Associa-

The trade group said Sanday that new orders for the month lo-

taled only \$188.1 million, com-pared with \$374.8 million in Sep-

tember, 1980. It was the 15th con-secutive month of soft orders.

The orders are a little weaker than expected, which says that the

businessman is getting more cau-tious about the economy," said Eli S. Lustgarten, an analyst with Paine Webber Mitchell Hutchins

The September orders, the

smallest monthly total so far this year, were 12 percent below those for August. For the first nine

months of this year orders were down 36.8 percent, to \$2.34 bil-lion, from \$3.70 billion for the

James A. Gray, president of the

machine tool group, attributed the decline in orders to high interest

Iran Is Said to Resume

BAHRAIN - Iran has restored

at least some oil exports from the Kharg Island terminal in the Gulf

despite last month's Iraqi air raid,

which damaged the main pump station at Gurreh, the Middle East

Economic Survey said Monday. The oil industry journal said it

appeared that three tanker nomi-nations for Kharg were accepted by the National Iranian Oil Co.

last week. A nomination by Ja-pan's Mitsubishi to load a tanker at Kharg on Monday was also ac-cepted, it said, which would sug-

est that at least some crude is still flowing to the tank farm on Kharg

Kharg Island Exports

same period last year.

Machine Tool

tion reports.

501.6 35.8 2.30 1780 1,610, 121.3 7.82 Tenneco Considers Sale Of Canadian Subsidiary

HOUSTON — Tenneco is considering selling its Tenneco Oil of Canada subsidiary, which is engaged primarily in the production of oil and gas in western Canada, Tenneco said Monday. It said Morgan Stanley is acting as its financial advisor in connection with the sale and will furnish informa-

tion to selected interested parties. Tenneco estimated that the net proved petroleum and natural gas reserves owned by the Canadian unit total more than 38 million net equivalent barrels, with about 66 percent in oatural gas. About 85 percent of the reserves are in Alberta, 14 percent in British Columbia and the rest

U.S. Steel to Fight Imports

PITTSBURGH — U.S. Steel said Monday it will file anti-dumping suits against foreign steel producers next month in an effort to stem increases in the flow of subsidized foreign steel entering the

PARIS - MONTE-CARLO

4 West German Institutes Predict Rise In Unemployment, Slow Economic Growth

BONN - Four of West Germany's influential economic research institutes Monday predicted rising unemployment and sluggish growth oext year while the fifth one predicted that West Ger-

man output might even decline. As the government began talks on how to compensate for a major new shortfall in the budget, the four independent institutes said in their joint semiannual report that the economy would grow by only I percent next year compared with Bonn's earlier expectation of growth up to 2.5 percent.

They said unemployment would rise to more than 1.6 million people, from the current 1.3 million, an increase of 5.4 percent.

The Kiel Institute for World Economics, traditionally the electricity of the current of th

tionally the gloomiest of the five, filed a dissenting opinion predicting a 1-percent decline in out-put in 1982 and even higher unemployment. The report seemed to be in line with the fears of some officials that the figures on which they had based the bodget were 100 optimistic.

Leaders of the governing Social Democratic and Free Democratic parties met with Chancellor Helmul Schmidt Monday to discuss how to finance the 1982 budget shortfall, which latest estimates put at 8 billion Deutsche marks.

Official estimates of the size of the deficit have risen steadily over the last 10 days. Finance Min-ister Hans Matthofer said last Thursday that the gap, created by lower revenue and higher unem-ployment than expected, was 6.7 billion marks. But Economics Minister Otto Lambsdorff said Sunday that it was 8 billion marks.

Support Sought

Mr. Matthôfer sought coalition backing Mon-day for a plan to meet some of the shortfall by using the central bank's expected 10 billion mark 1981 surplus, largely made up of interest earnings

Banking sources said Monday that the central the other bank, the Bundesbank, is expected to show a profit of 13 to 14 billion marks in 1981. Uoder West percent,

German law, about 10 billion marks would go to the Finance Ministry, with the rest going to central bank reserves, the sources said.

A spokesman for the central bank, the Bundesbank, said later Monday that the West German government appeared likely to received the 10 billion marks from the central bank's 1981 profits.

Noting the Bundesbank's final accounts will not be available before April, the spokesman still said: "In view of the situation to date, it appears that a figure of 10 hillion marks of profit for transfer to the government isn't unrealistic."

The plan to use the money to narrow the budget deficit is being criticized by bankers and the conservative opposition, who want Bonn to adopt tougher austerity measures instead.

Other moves reportedly considered at Monday's meeting included raising unemployment insurance payments, increasing the gasoline tax and cutting welfare benefits, although Mr. Schmidt's Social Democrats are strongly opposed to trimming welfare payments.

Some Good News

The institutes did have some good news for the government, however, predicting that West Ger-many's current export boom would continue. Inflation should slow to 4.5 percent next year

from a 1981 average of 6 percent and the balance of payments deficit, expected to reach 25 billion marks this year, will virtually disappear in 1982,

they said.

These two factors should keep the Deutsche mark stronger next year, and its current rate of 2.30 to the dollar should improve to around two

marks per dollar, they said.

The institutes said unemployment would continue to rise throughout 1982. But all except the Kiel Institute expected the rate of increase to slow in the second half of next year.

The Kiel Institute, dominated by monetarist economists, called for a wage freeze in 1982, while the other institutes said they expected wages to rise only slightly less than this year's average of 5

Despite recent cases of alleged

"It's definitely a major problem,

and it requires a major assault hy

in the stock market.

of trading."

SEC Charges Insiders Profited on Santa Fe

From Agency Dispatches
WASHINGTON — The Securities and Exchange Commission charged Monday that buyers of Santa Fe International Corp. common stock had inside information coocerning the proposed \$2.5-hillion sale of the company to the Kowait Petroleum Corp.

The SEC alleged that illegal profits from trading in the securities of Seate Estated the Seate Estate

ties of Santa Fe totaled more than \$5 million.

Shortly after filing the com-plaint in U.S. District Court for the Southern District of New York, Judge William C. Conner granted a temporary restraining order to prohibit buyers of the stock from further violations of anti-fraud provisions of the federal securities law and freezing proceeds of the transactions in the brokerage houses.

Diversion Alleged

The complaint, a copy of which was released in Washington, also asked for a preliminary and permanent injunction against the pur-chasers of the stock. Moreover, it seeks to have the court order the defendants to account for all the proceeds from the securities transactions and to pay back all profits gained from the transactions. The essence of this case is that

certain highly confidential and important information was diverted to the private gain of unknown individuals or catities prior to the public announcement of the merger," said the complaint.

On Oct 5, Santa Fe, an oil scrvices company based in Alhambra, Calif., and Kuwait Petroleum an-nounced that the management of Santa Fe had agreed to an offer by

Knwait Petroleum to buy the 49 million outstanding shares of com-mon stock for \$51 per share. Kuwait Petroleum is wholly owned the comments in a meeting with a group of reporters and editors al The New York Times.

The complaint names as defendants "certain unknown purchasers of the common stock of, and call options for the common stock of Santa Fe. Call options are issued in series fixing the month of expiration and the price at which the option can be exercised to buy the common stock.

by the government of Kuwait.

It also names as "nominal defendants" nine banks and brokerage firms through which the huvers made the alleged transactions. The complaint said the nominal defendants were necessary parties to the action for purposes of getting the relief the commission wants.

Those named were: Credit Suisse of Zurich, Switzerland; Swiss American Securities Inc. of New York; Citibank of New York; Lombard, Odier & Cie of Geneva, Swizzerland; and Morgan Guaran-ty Trust Co. of New York. Also named: Swiss Bank Corp. of Basel, Switzerland; Drexel Burnham Lambert Ioc. of New York; Chase Manhattan Bank of New York, and Moseley, Hallgarten, Esta-brook & Weeden Inc.

Meanwhile, SEC Chairman John S.R. Shad said in an interview that restraining insider trading will be a top priority during his term in office.

Mr. Shad, who did not elaborate on how the commission would deal with this problem, said the agency's enforcement division would come down with hobnail boots to give some shocking examples to in-hibit the activity."

CURRENCY RATES

Interbank exchange rates for Oct. 26, 1981, excluding bank service charges.

15.1285 90.38 5.985 4.579 69.545 479.51 31.719 0.3925 0.002 227.20 15.035 75.26 4.9624 2.4979 40.7527 20.07 120.25 3.4628 636.10 0.5211 301.60 0.0610 ° 4,7415 × • 0.1568 1,270.50 Per U.S.1

Per U.S.S 0.8787 9 16.195 c 42.50 1.2961 7,4525 4,499 54.225 0,9704 689,18 98,585 5,655 0.0014 0.0101 0.1768 Closed 0.0435 e: 1,1778 irish £

ercial franc. (b) Amounts needed to buy one pound. I*) Units of 100. lx) Units of 1,000.

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New York Prices Continue to Slide

NEW YORK — Prices on the New York Stock Exchange continued to slide Monday as the market reflected the pressures of a troubled economic outlook, poor corporate earnings and a weakening

bond market The Dow Jones industrial average, which has closed lower six out

of the last seven sessions, ended off 7.3 points to 830.96. Declines led advances 915 to 541 and volume narrowed to 38.21 million shares from 41.99 million Friday. Chester Pado of G. Tsai and Co. said the market is "testing the lows" reached Sept. 25, when the Dow closed at 824.01, a 16-month low. Mr. Pado said the market's technical indicators show that that low will probably not be undercut,

and he expects prices to turn back in the next two to three days. GM Hard-Hit

Hildegarde Zagorski of Bache Halsey Stuart Shields also said the market's decline should end this week and he believes investors are holding back ahead of the Treasury's refunding plans, to be an-nounced Wednesday. Some analysts projected that the

Treasury will seek to raise as much as \$8.5 billion to \$9 billion next month, which could put renewed upward pressure oo ioterest rates.

The Dow was notably lower than the rest of the market indicators because of weakness in the blue chip issues used to calculate the average.

GM was particulary hard-hit as it continued to react to the large loss reported Thursday. In an in-terview in Automotive News, GM Chairman Roger Smith said the firm would consider cutting its div-idend rather than revise capital spending plans. GM was the NYSE volume lead-

er with more than 1 million shares traded, and lost 21/2 to 37%. Other antomakers followed suit, with Ford down 11/2 to 161/2 and Chrysler of 1/2 to 41/3.

Frank Drob, an analyst at E.F. Hutton, said he believed GM's stock declined as a result of the Automotive News report, However, he said he expects GM to maininsider trading, however, Mr. Shad tain its dividend.

cautioned against undermining investor confidence by exaggerat-ing the amount of insider activity The Federal Reserve's report late Friday that the nation's hasic money supply fell \$1.5 billion in the latest statistical week did oot impress investors, since it followed a \$5.6-billion surge the week be-

the SEC, the bar and the industry — and that's what I'm trying to support," Mr. Shad said. "But to suggest that the billions of dollars of securities that change hand dai-At the same time, the economy has slipped and the Reagan administration has said the nation is in a recession that it hopes will be ly in America are on insider tradslight and short. Some economists, ing is irrational — it's only a tiny however, believe it will be deep fraction of 1 percent of the volume In a report released Monday, in-

dustry sources said machine tonl orders plunged to a five-year low

in September. In Washiogion, the administration and Republican leaders were attempting to find ways to trim the 1982 budget deficit, which is expected to ruo higher than the \$43 billioo President Reagan has pro-

Analyst said some earnings reports also were hurting the market. In company oews, Texas Instruments reported that oct income fell 49 percent during the third quarter, largely because of excess ca-pacity, weak demand and pricing pressures in the semiconductor in-

dustry.
Gold closed Mooday at \$425.75 an ounce in London, in line with the afternoon fix of \$426 but almost \$5 down on Friday's close. The strength of the dollar and of U.S. interest rates depressed the gold price, and the metal appeared to ignore increased concern in cur-rency markets over Poland, dealers

Profit-taking and intervention by the Bundesbank brought the dollar below its highs in late London trading, but it remained sharply higher on interest rate con-

After touching a high above 2.32

Deutsche marks, the dollar slipped to close at 2.31 DM. Its sharply higher opening was sparked by concern about developments in Poland. Trading in the dollar and mark dominated market activity. dealers said, adding that Bundes-bank selling of dollars was sporad-

ic but persistent. in Frankfurt, dealers said the Bundesbank sold \$78.75 million as the dollar was fixed sharply higher at 2.317 DM marks after Friday's 2.28. The Bundesbank also sold 3.9 million Danish kroner as the krone hit its upper intervention point in the European Monetary System of 31.155 DM per 100 after 31.15 at the fixings Thursday and Friday.

Dealers said that underpinning the dollar is a view that the U.S. Treusury's heavy financing needs for the remainder of the year will keep U.S. interest rates high.

Eurodollar deposit rates recov ered from an early softening to close in London at about end Friday levels. Dealers said the softening in the Fed funds rate, which slipped to 14% percent from the opening 14% percent, could also have undermined the dollar in late

GM Weighs Cut in Dividend To Meet Goals, Smith Says

DETROIT - General Motors is prepared to cut its stock dividend and borrow if necessary to accomplish its long-range goals, according to an interview with GM irman Roger Smith in the

trade paper Automotive News. Last week, GM said it would oot alter its \$40-hillion, five-year capital spending plan. Mr. Smith told Automotive News that he does oot know if GM will be able to accomplish all its spending plans without borrowing. He said it depends on how fast the U.S.

economy recovers.

He also said he believes GM's shareholders will accept restricted or reduced dividends if they believe it in the long-term best inter-

"We may have to take some current cutbacks to accomplish long-term goals," Mr. Smith said, "bot that is the way to do it." GM has paid a regular quarterly

dividend of 60 cents a share since June 10, 1980. The previous divi-dend was \$1.15 a share, paid March 10, 1980. The company's directors will decide on a fourthquarter dividend at the Nov. 2

board meeting.
Some analysts have said that

GM no longer has price leadership because of the Chrysler and Ford rebate programs. But Mr. Smith disputed this idea, even though GM has raised the average prices of its cars by almost \$1,000 since

"We are all priced competitively in the market," he said, calling price leadership elaims by GM competitiors "a lot of flack being thrown up in the air."

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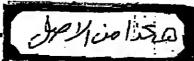
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EEC Proposals Worry Large U.S. Companies

and Marie-Martine Buckens International Revald Tribune

BRUSSELS — Increasing disquiet among U.S. multinational companies over efforts by the EEC to clamp down on the activities of large companies has led to attemots on both sides of the Atlan-

uc to counteract the moves. This week in Washington, three bills are to be presented to the House that would enable the administration to intervene directly or take retaliatory action if U.S. business interests are adversely affected by the activities of foreign states. Meanwhile, in Europe, more attention is being given to relaying the opinions of U.S. business leaders to Common Market

policy-makers. There are currently pending in the EEC three legislative initiatives of particular concern to U.S. businesses which have affiliates or subsidiaries in Europe," said Joan Worden, a Washington business

consultant.
"All appear to share a wholly unwarranted suspicion of transnational enterprises and all would impose radical and burdensome disclosure requirements and legal liabilities not only upon European subsidiaries but upon parent com-panies in the U.S. as well."

One plan, the Vredeling-Davig-non proposal — named after Henk Vredeling and Etienne Davignon, its sponsors on the EEC Commission - would require companies to inform and consult with emplovers on decisions that would affect the interests of workers.

Zurich Exhibit Set Pa On U.S. Markets

WASHINGTON - A weeklong international exhibition, "Invest in America's Cities" begins Monday in Zurich, sponsored by the U.S. Conference of Mayors. Organizers said the show "represents the first time [U.S.] cities have teamed up to merchandise their individual investment opportunities."

Some states, such as Maryland, Pennsylvania and Massachusetts, will also be represented. The affair is expected to attract more than 2,000 European industrialists, businessmen and entrepreneurs, with heavy representation from firms considering the U.S. chemical, textile, electronics and real es-

tate markets "We will be selling America as the largest homogeneous market in the world," said John J. Gunther, executive director of the Conference of Mayors. Daily seminars will be offered, with discussions on legal and tax implications, real estate, personnel and labor relations, property management and site selection, and financial vehicles open to investors.

yer who advises U.S. companies on EEC affairs, said of the proposal: "The obligation to disclose what may be highly confidential data could wreak havoc in business op-

erations." The so-called seventh company law directive, now being discussed by the EEC's Council of Ministers, also has U.S. businesses concerned. It would require all large companies to publish consolidated accounts. But it is the third proposal, called the "ninth directive." that is seen as the most radical and

Mrs. Worden said that the effect of this measure would be that, "in the event that a non-EEC parent made a decision detrimental to the interests of a subsidiary in the Common Market, the members of the board of directors of the parent could be held liable for the resulting damage, with unlimited personal liability."

potentially damaging.

Karl Gleichman, who heads the EEC Commission's multinationals department, said: "It remains to be seen what the attitude of the U.S. administration will be towards these [EEC] bills. We expect to be contacted officially by the American government and cannot comment at this stage.

Mr. Gleichman added, however, that it was "curious to see Americans complaining about the extra-territoriality of laws. Often, it is precisely this aspect of U.S. andtrust rules which other countries complain about."

Under the bills to be presented to the U.S. House of Representatives on Wednesday, the president would be able to restrict invest-ments in the United States from the countries involved, and U.S. citizens could be banned from divulging business information.

In Brussels, moves are afoot to strengthen the voice of U.S. business. The U.S. mission to the EEC has traditionally played a low-key role in promoting the interests of U.S. companies in the Common Market, but there have been roports that in the past few months the mission has been instructed to increase such efforts. Officials in the mission would not comment on the reports.

The corporate community is also taking action. Anne Harring-ton of the U.S. Chamber of Coumerce in Brussels said: "American investment in Europe is substantial. Current EEC moves might not result in mass withdrawals, but expansion and investment could certainly be affected."

Miss Harrington, citing the emergence among U.S. businesses of "a more coherent strategy towards the Common Market," noted that representatives from the U.S. Chamber of Commerce in the United States, the U.S. National Foreign Trade Council and U.S. Chambers of Commerce in Europe met recently in an attempt to link their positions on EEC policy.

U.S. Set to Reveal New Borrowing Program

By Michael Quint New York Times Service

NEW YORK - The Treasury's heavy borrowing needs have been a key ingredient in the behavior of the credit markets all year and may have even a larger impact after Wednesday, when the government announces its financing plans for the rest of the year.

At a time when investors are reluctant to buy long-term bonds, many expect that the next increase in Treasury borrowing will force yields to oew highs, just as occurred in the May and August financings.

Concerns about inflation and the economy take a back seat in the minds of dealers and investors. when they are faced with the prospect of absorbing at least \$25 billion of new Treasury debt between now and the end of the year.

"Despite seemingly stratospheric yield levels and the quickening recession, borrowing pressures continue intense while retail investors are virtual-ly shunning longer-term maturities." Phillip Braverman, an economist at the Chase Manhattan Bank, wrote in last Friday's issue of its Money Market Report.

'Clearly False'

It is "clearly false," Mr. Braverman added, to expect that the recession will mean reduced credit demands or that lower short-term rates will spur a bond-buying binge by investors.

Some analysts say that the best hope for avoid-

ing record interest rates at the early November

Treasury auctions is if there are further declines in short-term rates. They assert that lower short-term rates would not only encourage some investors to buy longer-term maturities, but would also encourage securities dealers to hold inventories of securities.

Analysts said the high cost of financing inventories was one key reason for yields rising to record levels just before the May refunding, and again for the August refinancing. Securities dealers do not have to pay for the new issues immediately, but even so, the prospect of high overnight financing costs encourages them to cut prices and raise yields to levels where new issues can be sold

Dealer Expectations

Last August, the Treasury sold \$4.25 billion of 3¼-year notes at an average yield of 15.96 percent, \$2.25 billioo of 14% percent ootes due in 1991 at an average of 14.98 percent and \$2 hillion of 13% percent bonds at an average yield of 14.06 per-

The Treasury's announcement on Wednesday will include details of the November refinancing when the Treasury has to refinance \$5 billion of publicly held debt that matures on Nov. 15, as well as raise new cash. Government securities dealers expect a standard three-part, \$8.5 billion financing. Amounts and exact maturities vary. but in general they expect \$4.5 billion of new 3½-year notes, \$2 billion of 10-year notes and \$2 bil-tion of 30-year bonds.

Dollar Forecasts Deeply Divided for 1982

By John M. Leger

AP-Dow Jones
NEW YORK — If you figured that the dollar's lofty August levels were gone for good, think again. The dollar may soon start heading back into the clouds. But then, it may be poised to drop from its current level of about 2,30 Deutsche marks, and it had better have a parachute.

Those conflicting opinions reflect the deep division in the for-eign exchange market over the dollar's near-term direction. Nonetheless, specialists generally agree that 1982 could be the year that the market, in assessing the fortunes of the dollar, losses its fascination with interest rates and takes more interest in the fundamental U.S. economic condition.

Ten specialists surveyed were virtually unanimous in their expectation that the dollar will weaken by next June 30 from year-end levlargely because of an anticipated deterioration in the U.S. international payments position. The agreement ends there, however.

Corporate Buying

The most bullish analyst was Gary Gray, a vice president at Bankers Trust in New York. He expects the dollar to finish the year at 2.50 DM, or 10 percent above its current level and only slightly below its five-year high in August. To that, "I can only say good luck," said H. Robert Heller, vice

president for international eco-tiomics at the Bank of America in San Francisco. He sees the dollar 2.35 DM. dipping to 2.15 DM by Dec. 31.

Trust's top trading strategist, con-tended that the dollar will be supported by heavy corporate buying later this year. "Corporate activity tends to be light at the beginning of the quarter and to be concentrated in the last month or month a half," he said. "Corporations

five quarters in a row. I expect them to be again this quarter." The big issue in most analysts' minds is the level of U.S. interest rates at year's end. Mr. Gray, for example, said his forecast was based partly on his belief that "we're very near the bottom in short-term rates."

have been net buyers of dollar for

Poland Excluded

But Bryan J. Walsh, a senior vice president at Irving Trust in New York, sees a "declining-interest-rate environment" that should knock the dollar down toward 2.10 DM by the end of the year. Not everyone, though, is con-

vinced that interest rates are going much lower. "I see further slight declines, but not very much more," said David F.V. Ashby, group chief economist at Grindlays Bank in London. Mr. Ashby, whom one top dealer calls "one of the saner economists," predicted a decline of I to 11/2 percentage points, at most, then a rise by year's end. Timothy F. Hurley, first vice

president at First National Bank of Boston, said that "the fascination with Reaganomics" is likely to continue through the end of the year, beloing push the dollar to But, like many other analysts.

Mr. Gray, who is Bankers Mr. Hurley said his forecast ex-

cludes the effect of any further rumblings in Poland. The tensions there have helped to strengthen the dollar as investors, jittery about a possible Soviet invasion, fled the currencies of nearby countries, particularly West Germany.

Sure to be a hot topic next year is the deterioration of the U.S. international payemnts position. Bank of America's Mr. Heller predicts that "the previous overvalua-tion of the dollar" will produce a deficit of about \$5 billion next year in the U.S. current international payments account, following surpluses in 1979, 1980 and probably 1981. The implication: More dollars are flowing out of the United States, fundamentally weakening the currency.

Meanwhile, said Grindlay's Mr. Ashby, "the German balance of payments is looking much healthier" following a massive 1980 defi-cit, Mr. Ashby said he does not be-lieve that the West German current account will swing into surplus next year, but the deficit "will diminish rapidly," he said.

As a result, he predicted, "rate of change between the U.S. and Germany will attract the market's attention," putting downward pressure on the dollar.

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45 cents from 15 cents in the peri-

od a year earlier.

came from Chase Manhattan.

billion for Security Pacific.

New York Times Service NEW YORK - First Chicago, the parent holding company of the First National Bank of Chicago, has dropped off the list of the 10 largest U.S. banking companies, which could make it more costly for the bank to raise money.

In terms of total assets, First Chicago has been replaced by the Los Angeles-based Security Pacific, parent of Security Pacific Na-

"It was kind of inevitable," said Frank V. Cahouet, vice chairman of Security Pacific. The move into the No. 10 spot "was just an extension of our own game plan to grow solidly and rapidly," he added. Barry F. Sullivan, First Chica-

go's chairman, said, "I hate all the measurements of size; they're just oot relevant."

Some analysts, however, contend that being among the 10 larg-est banking companies has definite advantages, especially in selling large certificates of deposit.

About three years ago, the leading dealers in these certificates quietly established a so-called prime market for such deposits, made up of the nation's 10 largest banks. Under this informal arrangement, a certificate of any bank in

the group can automatically be substituted for the certificate of any other bank in the group.

No. 9 in Deposits

Because the arrangement is more a convention than a written policy, it was not clear whether First Chicago's change in status would affect its position as a

prime-market bank. Moreover, judged in terms of deposits held by the bank itself, First National of Chicago, with deposits of \$22.5 billion, still ranks among the 10 largest banks — No. 9, in fact, as its deposits are about \$10 million more than those of Security Pacific National Bank.

According to their third-quarter reports, First Chicago had total assets of \$30.9 billion on Sept. 30, compared with \$31.1 billion for

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Amsterdam, 20th October, 1981.

UTO **A**UCTIONS. Auction sale Security Pacific. Three months ear-lier, First Chicago's assets stood at

in Zurich/Switzerland November 2-5, 1981

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THE NORTHERN TRUST COMPANY SANK LEUMI TRUST COMPANY OF NEW YORK

OCTOBER 7, 1981.

IC Industries sets nine-month records for sales and income.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME For the quarter and nine months ended September 30, 1981 compared with the same periods for 1980 Nine Months Ended (U.S. Dollars in millions Quarter Ended Except per-common share amounts) Sept 30 Sept 30 1981 1980 %Change 1**9**81 1980 %Change 2.9 Sales and Revenues \$1,048 \$1,015 3.3 \$3,105 \$3,017 Net Income \$32.6 \$30.4 7.2 \$80.9 \$75.9 6.6 \$3.62 Income per Common Share \$1.59 \$1.52 4.6 \$3.80

IC Industries had record sales. pet income and net income per common share for the third quarter and nine months of 1981.

Compared with results for nine months of 1980, net income increased 6.6 percent to \$80.9 million on a 2.9 percent increase in sales to \$3,105 billion. Income per common share improved 5 percent to a record \$3.80.

Five of the Company's six major business units - Pet, Hussmann, Midas, the Illinois Central Gulf Railroad and soft drink operations showed improvement in pre-tax income over 1980.

Consumer products income increases 50 percent.

Combined pre-tax income by consumer product companies reached \$96.5 million, a 50 percent increase over the first nine months of last year. The record income was achieved on a 5.6 percent improvement in sales to \$1.63 billion.

Pet Incorporated, led by its Grocery Products Group including Old El Paso Mexican foods, reported \$29.8 million in pre-tax income for the nine months - double that of a year ago.

Hussmann, a world leader in food store refrigeration equipment, had an excellent third quarter and moved

ahead of 1980 results with a 5.6 percent increase in pre-tax income to \$23.5 million for the nine months

Soft drink operations, principally Pepsi-Cola bottliog in eight Midwestern states, reached pre-tax income of \$26.5 million for the first nine months, 10.4 percent ahead of a

Midas continued its strong earnings growth in the third quarter and after nine months, had pre-tax income of \$17.1 million, nearly four times that of 1980. By acquiring majority interest in "1, 2, 3 AutoService" and its 102 shops in West Germany, Austria, Belgium and the Netherlands, Midas now has more than 1,540 shops worldwide.

Progress in program of asset redeployment.

Expansion of Midas shops in Europe is another example of IC Industries strategic plan to improve long-range financial characteristics of the Company through selective divestments and reinvestment of assets.

Since 1979, 17 low-margin operations have been divested. Assets have been redeployed by acquiring 8 higher margin companies, 3 production plants and entering into 3 new joint

Railroad Activities income up 38.5 percent.

The Illinois Central Gulf Railroad produced a new nine-month record of \$49.5 million in Railroad Activities pre-tax income, a 38.5 percent increase over last year. The effects of service innovations

and reduced government regulation helped the ICG to achieve record results despite a 5.7 percent decline in car and

Abex Corporation continues to experience the effects of softness in its industrial markets. Pre-tax income for the nine-month period was \$34.3 million, down 38.6 percent from a year ago.

In spite of uncertain economic conditions affecting certain lines of business, the IC Industries program of balanced diversification is working

If you would like to know more about our design for continued growth. please write: IC Industries, Inc., European Office, 55, ch. Moïse-Duboule.

CH-1209 Geneva, Switzerland.

IC Industries

Growth by design. Mr. William B. Johnson, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of IC Industries, this week addressed investment audiences

in London, Paris, Zurich and Geneva. If you would like a copy of his presentation, please write to our Geneva office. Diversified in six business units: Abex, Pet, Hussmann, Pepsi-Cola General Bottlers, Midas, Illinois Central Gulf Railroad.



ISTITUTO FINANZIARIO INDUSTRIALE - Società per Azioni

Corporate Offices: 25, via Marenco, Turin, Italy

Capital Stock lira 78.000,000,000 fully paid Turin Registry of the Companies No. 327, File 2370/27

Notice of shareholders' extraordinary general meeting

Notice is hereby given that the extraordinary general meeting of shareholders will be held in Turin, at the offices of SAI - Società Assicuratrice Industriale S.p.A., corso Galileo Galliei 12, on thursday November 12, 1981 at 4, 30 p.m. In case of a second call the meeting will be held on friday November 13, 1981, and in case of a third call on monday November 16, 1981 at the same place and time or, however, tollowing the ordinary general meeting already called.

In the extraordinary meeting shareholders will have to consider the following agenda:

- Modification of the articles 4, 6, 7, 10, 22, 24 and 26 of the by-

In order to participate to the meeting, holders of ordinary shares and holders of preferred shares are required to deposit their certificates, el least five clear days prior to the meeting, at the corporate offices in Turin - 25, via Marenco, or at any of the banks here

Notice of special meeting

Notice is hereby given that a special meeting of holders of preferred shares as per art. 2376 of Italian Civil Code will be held in Turin, at the offices of SAI - Società Assicuratore Industriale S.p.A. corso Galileo Galilei 12, on thursday November 12, 1981 at 5.00 p.m. or, however, following the shareholders' extraordinary ganeral meeting. In case of a second call the meeting will be held on friday November 13, 1981, and in case of a third call on monday November 16, 1981, at the same place and time. In the specia meeting holders of preferred shares will have to consider

Approval of the shareholders' extraordinary a ebout the modification of art, 7 of the bylaws.

In order to participate to the meeting, holders of preferred shares are required to deposit their cartificates, at least five clear days prior to the meeting, at the corporate offices in Turin - 25, via Marenco or at any of the banks here below indicated.

Notice of special meeting

Notice is hereby given that a special meeting of holders of ordinary shares as per art. 2376 of Italian Civil Code will be held in Turin, at the offices of SAI - Società Assicuratrice Industriale S.p.A., corso Galileo Galilei 12, on thursday November 12, 1981 at 5,30 p.m. or, however, following the special meeting of holders of pre-terred shares, and, in case of a second call on monday November 16, 1981 at the same place and time, for consideration of the follo-

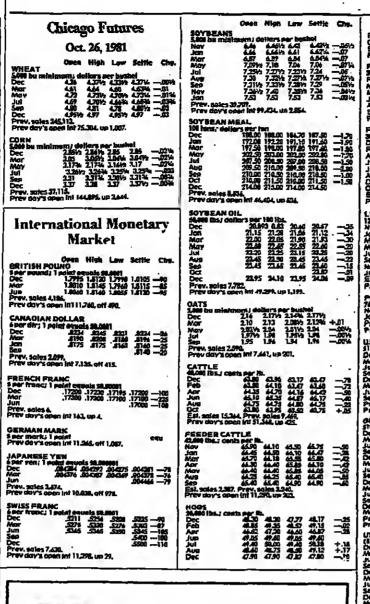
 Approval of the shareholders' extraordinary meeting resolution about the modification of art. 7 of the bylaws. In order to participate to the meeting, holders of ordinary shares are required to daposit their certificates, at least five clear days prior to the meeting, at the corporate offices in Turin - 25, via Marenco, or at any of the following banks:

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THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

U.S. COMMODITY PRICES



ISTITUTO FINANZIARIO

Capital Stock lire 78.000.000.000 fully paid

Annual General Meeting

for monday November 16, 1981, in second call.

Turin Registry of the Companies No. 327, File 2370/27

Notice is hereby given to shareholders that the annual ge-

neral meeting of the company, to be held in first call on thursday, October 29, 1981, at the offices of SAI - Società Assicuratrice Industriale S.p.A., Corso Galileo Galilei 12,

at 4 p.m., will not take place because the required number

of shares to be deposited for the validity of such meeting

Therefore the meeting is called at the same place and time

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Year-to-year

7.0- change (%)

INDUSTRIALE - Società per Azioni

Corporate Offices: 25, via Marenco, Turin, Italy

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Cash Prices

Commodity Indexes

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Oct. 24, 1987

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New Highs and Lows

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Floating Rate Notes Closing prices, Oct. 26, 1981 Banks

Non Banks

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CF-De Electr. 5/4-58
Emberrol 7-46
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Corofinan 5/4-69
Cit Ind. Services 19-7
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WALL STREET REPORT

TERMINMARKT Commodity Tagesdienst mit «Ochentilichem US-Chartheit Insges. D-Mark 947,85 Inkl. MWST + D-Mark 240 Porto Oct, 26, 1987

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Fieldcraf M Leutwiler Urges Joint Action on **Exchange Crises**

ZURICH — Major central banks must be prepared to inter-vene jointly during crises on foreign exchange markets, Swiss Na-tional Bank President Fritz

Leutwiler said Monday.
In an address to the Swiss forright exchange, he said monetary authorities of the United States, West Germany, Japan and Switzerland should expand consultations on coordinating interventions.

Mr. Leutwiler said that U.S. Treasury Secretary Donald T. Re-gan assured him in Washington earlier this month of U.S. readiness to intervene on foreign exchange markets in times of crisis

Referring to earlier joint action by the U.S. Federal Reserve, the Bundesbank and the Swiss National Bank to support the dollar, Mr. Leutwiler said that action must be concerted among a group of cen-tral banks if it is to have lasting effect. When and to what extent the banks should intervene could be decided through telephone con-sultations, he said.

Meanwhile, European monetary sources said Monday that Mr. Leutwiler is a leading candidate to succeed Jelle Zijlstra as chairman of the Bank for International Settlements. Mr. Zijlstra, head of the Dutch central bank, is due to retire from the BIS at the end of this

Swiss Nuclear Consortium

BADEN, Switzerland Swiss-based nuclear power consortium on Monday confirmed its request to the Swiss Cabinet for speedy approval of a permit to build a 900-megawatt, watercooled noclear power station at Kaiseraugst near Basel. On Sept. 21 the Cabinet delayed a decision on the authorization.

(Advertisement) --- October 1981: Vol. 10 No. 10-

Japan's economy is showing tone of gradual recovery, but micro business drags

Foreign demand-oriented

growth continues

The Japanese economy, which had been sluggish since the spring of last year, started to perk up from around spring. this year. Prices have come to be stabilized, and the balance of payments is moving in the basic direction of a black.

However, forcign demandoriented growth is still continuing and the micro business situation is not turning out as one would want. Limpness still remains at the industry, enterprise and local levels

Compared with other advanced nations. Japan's economy is turning out good performance correlatively, but still there are many problems pending solution in the future.

Real GNP in April-June period rose by annual rate of 5.1 per According to the preliminary

report on statistics on national income for the April-June quarter (1975: standard year), the real GNP, after seasonal adjustment, showed an increase of 12 per cent over the previous quarter and climbed by 5.t per cent in annual rate Real GNP, after seasonal

adjustment, at an annual rate grew 19 per cent in the October-December period of last year, 4.5 per cent in the January-March period of this year and 5.1 per cent in the April-June period, showing slow exponsion of Japan's

Yet, while export of some demand items continues to be brisk, domestic demand is etagnant, indicating the foreign demand-oriented nature of

Japan's economy. Of the 1.2 per cent increase of real GNP lafter seasonal adjustment and in comparison with the previous period; in the April-June period, 0.9 per cent is attributable to the national surplus on the current account which corresponds to net foreign demand. In contrast, demand from the household sector which constitutes the core of domestic demand, rose by only 0.5 per cent over the preceding quarter after Metwork in Europe: Branches et: London, Dusselderi Repri

ated and Associated Companies at: London, Luxemburg

seasonal adjustment, registering a very slow recovery pace. Private housing project investment gained 11.6 per cent over the previous quarter ofter seasonal adjust-ment and with some hitch in processing of statistics, but it was 1.9 per cent less than the corresponding period of last year. Private equipment investment in the period dropped

by 0.4 per cent and private inventory investment saw a 14.6 per ceol shrinkage, registering a slip for the five straight quarters since the April-June period of last year. Dispite advance execution of public works, public demand also sank by 2.1 per cent. Such ecunonic recovery

based on foreign demand is gradually undergoing a small transformation, but it is still very much export-oriented as described in the following.

Productive activity slowly ex-

Mining and industrial production in July climbed 1.0 per cent and shipment rose by 2 II per cent over the preceding month in July on seasonal adjustment basis. Prospects of production, as seen from the manufacturing industry production estimate index, indicate a 1.7 per cent drop in August and a 3.4 per cent increase in the following month, giving the impression that industrial activity is slowly ex-

Producers' inventory in July, on the other hand, was off to per cent from the previous month on seasonal adjustment basis. Producers' inventory ratio for the month was also down by 3.1 per cent from the preceding month, standing at almost the same level as in the like month of a year ago. Industries' limpness is still very much evident and inventory ratios of the materials industry such as steel, paper, pulp. lumber, wooden products. ceramics and civil engineering still remaio significantly higher than those of a year ago. A Bank of Japan survey also

suggested, as of August, a prevailing strong sense of excessive inventory, mainly in the materials industry. Moves to build up stocks is not seen yet.

has not been reached.

Export still brisk Customs-cleared exports in

terms of volume are still showing a high-level growth: 11.7 per cent rise to the April-June period over the same period last year, a 15.1 per cent increase in July over the like month a year ago and a 13.7 per cent gain in August over the corresponding month of last year. Item-wise, export of passenger cars has been sluggish since May due to voluntary export restraint but expurts of vessels, tape recorders and general machinery are brisk. Never-theless, it is likely that the exports growth will slow down hereafter because of such factors as the world business stagnation and increased objection to Japan's exports. incidentally, according to the Economic Planning Agency's import-export outlook based on survey covering Japao's major trading houses, exports are seen to increase by 7.7 per cent in the first half of the year and by 5.3 per cent in the latter

Regarding demand from the household sector, which serves as the key to evaluating future business trend, private housing project investment is sluggish. The number of new housing construction in the April-June quarter fell by 4.t per cent and in July by 18.7 per cent from the corresponding period and month respectively of last year. Meanwhile, personal consumption is showing signs of gradual recovery, reflecting the settlement of prices. Disposable income, however, has not slarted recovery yet due to such factors as increased tax burden end shorter overtime

working hours. Sales of retail stores in July showed an increase of 10.3 per cent following climb of 7.7 per cent in the April-June period. but in August sales of departmeni stores io Tokyo'e metropolitan district advanced by no more than 4.1 per cent. Although private equipment

6.0-5.Q-4.0-3.0-2.0-1.0-1979 ~1.0-Apr. J-S O-O Jan A-J J-S O-O Jan, Apr. Mar. Mar. June June Economic Planning Agency not risen much as they gained

Recent Trends in G: P and Demand

- Total demand

--- Exports, etc.

---- Domestic demand

investment is active in large enterprises, it is rather slow among small and medium enterprises and the growth is slackening. But signs of recovery are seen io capital goods shipmeot (except transport machinery) which registered a 3.3 per cent increase in July over the previous month and after seasonal adjustment and orders for machinery texcept those for electric power and ships! which had for long been drooping rose by 3.2 per cent in

July. Lastly, treasury disbursements are being made smoothly due to the advance execution of public works and they are considered as boosting business. Payments related to public works jumped by 27.4 in July and 12.7 per cent in August over the previous months respectively after the 9.2 per cent enlargement in the April-June quarter from the corresponding period last year.

Prices steady and current ac-

count balance in black-Under the circumstances, prices have come to be settled. Wholesale prices, affected by the depreciation of the yen, have been continually rising since April. Even then, their margins of rise are only 0.5 per cent over the preceding month io August which was a mere 0.9 per cent expansion compared with the corresponding month

of last year. Consumer's prices also have

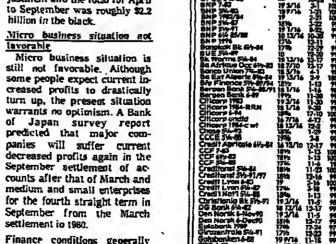
by banks and corporate finance is thus easing up.

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DAI-ICHI KANGYO BANK The next DKB monthly report will appear Nov. 27.

4.0 per cent over a year ago in



Finance conditions generally easing up Taken as a whole, financial situation is generally heading in the direction of easing. Taking corporate finance, demand for funds has generally come to be steady amid the Bank of Japan's policy of "window guidance" which stresses independent planning

August, taking the case of

In the aspect of international

balance of payments, the black

undertone of the current ac-count balance has come to be

settled. The favorable balance

for July stood at about \$150

million after seasonal ad-

justment and the total for April

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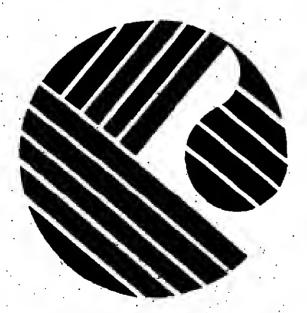
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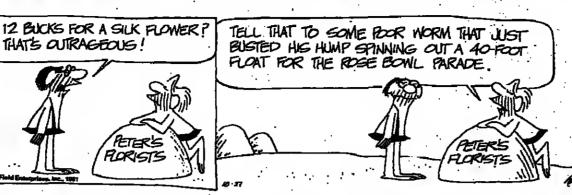
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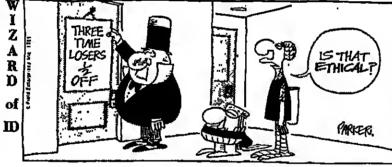


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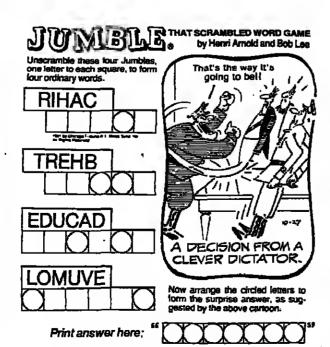
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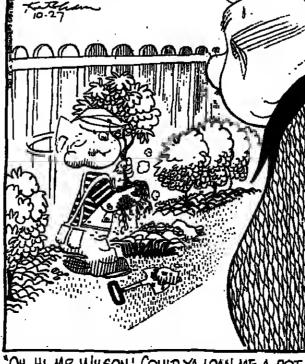


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Answer: What you usually pay when you call on someone—A VISIT





"OH HI, MR. WILSON! COULD YA LOAN ME A POT FOR THIS PLANT I'M BORROWIN'?"

BOOKS

SPRING MOON A Novel of China

By Bette Bao Lord. 463 pp. \$14.95. Harper & Row. 10 East 53rd St., New York 10020.

Reviewed by Katherine Paterson

and our pity for the dead and homeless will hardly outlast our morning coffee. But if we happen to have o friend in Guaternala City, the same earthquake becomes an intensely personal event. One thing that good historical fiction can do is give us friends on the spot. It turns exotic places and forgotten dates into buman strivings and feelings. We see at a deeper level what a series of events means because we have come to care about people who have lived through these events.

In 1892 the Western powers were greedily carving up the carcass of the Manchu Empire. The decadent Manchu rulers were easy to manipulate, and the native Han Chinese, dominated by the Manchu for 200-years, got little sympathy for their rights or wishes from the Western nations. Those powers had decided it was in their national interests to impoverisb the Chinese and enrich themselves. Ja-pan, which learned the lessons of Westernization in record time, was moving in for the grab as well. It is at this point in history that a slave girl hangs herself from a branch of the 300-year-old cypress tree in the gar-den of the Changs' ancestral home. Her refusal to be used to pay off an old family debt points to a larger truth. For, finally, although it proves nearly suicidal, China itself is unwilling to remain the pawn of its oppres-

Ouite a Task The death of the slave gift is the opening dramatic event in Bette Bao Lord's first novel. In "Spring Moon" Lord seeks to involve the reader in the history of China from 1892 to 1972 through the story of one family, more spring Moon, a lively and devoted daughter of the Chang family. Spring Moon is 23 when the book opens and 92 at its end. The average reader will know very little about the history of China during this period and less about its culture or language, so the author has set herself quite a task. How is she going to bridge the gap from the Western reader's ignorance to the life of her story without destroying the flow of the narrative?

One device that Lord uses is an introductory section at the beginning of each chapter. This section may relate a bit of history, folklore, a family story, or a few lines of poetry, but each selection helps the reader to under-stand what follows without having to call a halt to the story while one of the characters or the intrusive author delivers a pompous lecture. (Mr. Clavell, please take note.) The selections are brief and are printed in a different type, so the reader doesn't confuse them with the story itself. Thus they clarify and enrich the covel without seeming to interrupt it.

The problem of language is not quite so gracefully solved. First of all, there is the matter of names. Unfortely. Oriental names like Oriental faces do tend to look alike to the untrained eye, and there is nothing more tedious than a novel in which you can't tell the players without a program. In this book, except in the cases

Solution to Previous Puzzie

MOST of us will read about an of historical persons, surnames, which earthquake in Central America. tend to be simple, are in Chinese, and tend to be simple, are in Chinese, and given names, which are more complicated, are in translation. Thus instead of calling the characters Chang Chan Yue or Chang K ang Neng, they are called Chang Spring Moon or Chang Noble Talent, Granted, it's a sort of mongrel solution and results in some rather stilted name-calling - Fierce Rectitude and Enduring Promise. for example — but it does let us know at once who is doing what without having to flip back to check out identities.

'Hoo li hoo too!"

Lord is less helpful when it comes to idiomatic phrases. Like anyone who knows a language, she simply can't or won't give up certain expres-sions. Often these can be decilered sions. Often these can be decifered from the context, such as iao chia for ancestral home. But when I read that Spring Moon pushed her cloth-bound feet into a pair of pink embroidered slippers and pulled oo her "ta chia p'ao" and stepped out onto the gallery. I was at a loss to know what the child was wearing besides her shoes. On the other hand, if Lord persisted in translating every phrase. I wraits

ed in translating every phrase. I would have failed to hear one peasant say that a comrade was "getting hoo h hoo too!" Even though I don't know what it means, the sound is too delicious to be missed. I can hardly wait to accuse

someone of being it, whatever it is.

People who think historical novels should serve up double portions of ser. should serve up double portions of ser and gore may be puzzled by "Spring Moon." The most tragic event in the book, one which harks back to the slave girl's death in the prologue, takes place off stage and is related afterwards in the style of proper Greek drama. This is typical of the restraint with which Lord has chosen to tell her story. When Spring Moon falls in low story. When Spring Moon falls in love with her half-uncle, the scenes which other writers might feel the need to play to the purple hilt Lord allows to occur behind closed doors. This disclosure may drive some prospective readers elsewhere, but many will find it refreshing for even while Lord maintains her dignity and her distance, she does make us care about her characters. Often it is impossible to know what political sides or no side at all, but this is just what Lord in-tends. It is the survival of the cian that matters and through them the incredi-ble endurance of the Chinese people.

Bette Bao Lord was born Chinese in Shanghai in 1938. She came to the United States in 1946 and because of the civil war and the Communist wotory in 1949, the family remained there. Lord's first book, "Eighth Moon," tells the story of a baby sister who stayed behind in China and was not able to rejoin the family antil 1962. It is currently out of print which is too bad because it would serve as a healthy antidote to glowing accounts of education in the People's Republic which some tourists bring home.

At any rate, I hope Lord continues

to write stories of China. In a time when the leaders of our own country seem increasingly obsessed with what they define as "the national interest" and correspondingly grow callous to the rights and desires of people in the rights and desires of people in other nations, we need writers like Lord who can create for us friends on the spot. Lord is not a great philosopher of history or a great social anthropologist or even a great novelist, but she is a good storyteller, and novels like "Spring Moon" might wake us up to the fact that it is ultimately in our national interest to learn to care about the rest of the world.

Katherine Paterson, whose novel "Jacob Have I Loved" won the Newbery Medal this year, was born in Qingjiang, China. Her forthcoming book is "Gates of Excellence: On the Reading and Wasting of Packs for Chil. Reading and Writing of Books for Chil-dren." She wrote this review for The Washington Post's Book World.

BRIDGE

ONE of the most difficult arts in the game — deliberate maneuvering to collect information about the defenders' hands — is virtually unknown to the average player. It is sometimes necessary to begin the information-collecting process before it is clear that the information will be valuable.

A brilliant example of this procedure occurred on the diagramed deal, from the 1981 Vanderbilt Knockout Teams in Detroit. South was David Berkowitz of New York, and his skill helped his team score a convincing victory over the top-seeded group, headed by Malcolm Brachman of

East opened one heart with mini-mum values, and South overcalled with one spade. West's double was negative, suggesting moderate values with some length in the unbid suits. North raised spades and South took a shot at game. West led the heart ace and contin-

ned the suit, threatening to ruff a heart. South needed to ruff diamonds in the dummy, but also had to find NORTH

♦Q84 ♥752 ♣A106532 WEST EAST(D) 493 **◆**AK VA4 ♥J9863 0 J9632 **₽Q84** SOUTH **♠** J 107652 QKQ10 ♦AQ65 Both sides were vulnerable. The bid-

ding: Fast 1∇ West Dbl.

West led the heart ace.

_By Alan Truscott out what he could about the defend-

ers' high cards. After winning the second trick, be cashed the diamond ace and ruffed a diamond. He then led a low club, hoping for a clue in that suit, and when East played low without apparent thought, there was good reason to think that West held the club king. Another diamond out prepared East's Another diamond ruff removed East's

king and left this position: NORTH **→**A10653 WEST **493** · REO SOUTH **♣**J10765 **♦**0

Now came the moment of truth Which of the red queens, both winners, should be discarded on the club ace?

If West held a singleton ace or king of trumps, it would be right to discard the diamond queen. Otherwise East would score his spade nine when West gained the lead and led a diamond.

But was that possible? East was known to have started with just four high-card points in the red suits. And South's maneuvers had suggested that West held the club king. For his open-ing bid, East needed both top spade honors, so South made the winning decision and discarded his heart

queen on the club ace. When be then led a trump, East won and led a heart. But South ruffed and led another trump to make his

In the replay, the same contract was defeated when the defense took two trump winners followed by the ace and another heart.

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Dodgers Beat Yankees, 2-1; Lead Series

Homers by Guerrero, Yeager Defeat Guidry, Complete Home Sweep

By Thomas Boswell Washington Post Service LOS ANGELES - As Steve

Yeager stepped to the plate Sunday, be felt it: the crowd.

"They're saying, I am not strong, but let me give you my strength. I can't hit, but let me help you hit," Yeager related.
"We pretend that we don't hear them, that we do it alone. But

As Yeager approached the plate from the on-deck circle, all of Chavez Ravine was on its feet, roaring and screaming for Pedro Guerrero trotting around the bases, running his home run home.

Tied, Untied

The World Series was tied, two games apiece; Game 5 was tied, 1-1. It would not be for long. Guerrero's blast had landed in

the heart of the left-field bleachers, sunning Ron Guidry of the New York Yankees who, until that in-stant, had been working on a two-hit shutout in which he had retired

15 of the last 16 men.
Four pitches later, Los Angeles catcher Yeager had crushed an even longer blast into the same stands, and a World Series had

The Dodgers beat the Yankees, 2-1, to take a three-games-to-two lead. The sixth game will be played Tuesday night in New York and the Yankees will be trying to be-come the first team in Series histo-

ry to win all four home games. The Dodgers likely will have the vital services of third baseman Ron Cey, despite his eighth-inning bearing by a Goose Gossage. The ball struck Cey on his batting helmet, above the left ear. He was able to walk to the clubbouse m-

der his own power. He was examined at a bospital, found-to have a mild concussion and released to spend the night at home. He was expected to have joined the Dodgers in New York

With their stunning back-toback homers in the seventh inning off the left-handed Guidry by major league sophomore Guerrero and scrap-heap refugee Yeager, the

Before, when they lost the Series to the 78 Series when the Dodgers to the Yankees in 1977 and 1978, won two games and then lost four these Dodgers were mostly in their rambunctious, rich and somewhat selfish primes. Now, although they aren't quite graybeards yet, they know this may be the last chance for them - the last great moment

to give an aftertaste to a lifetime. "We got guts. We got battle," said Yeager in a reflective Dodger clubhouse. "But nobody ever gave us credit for it. All we heard was that laid-back southern California' junk. We've had to live with that for years and it's a shame.

"We're all oo that edge ... gettin' too old, they say. The older we get, the more we play for each other more than anything. Maybe that's maturity. As long as the men in this room are proud of

me, the world can go to blazes." In the clubhouse, nearly two hours after they had completed a three-game weekend sweep, the Dodgers were trying to analyze a moment of rare drama, and, for

The fifth game of a tied Series is its fulcrum; history says so. And well along in Game 5 of the 1981 Series, the Dodgers knew the Yankees were about to win it, 1-0. "Guidry was cruising," said Steve Garvey. "I wasn't expecting any-thing loud to happen."

Then, out of a clear blue haze, something happened that should not have. Guidry, who had been overpowering, threw two perfectly, good pitches. Both ended up in the seats and both came with Guidry ahead on the count -0-1 and 1-2 to Guerrero and Yaeger, respec-

"I'm breezing along," said Guidry. "I haven't been in a jam all day. It's probably the best I've ever pitched in a Series game. And all of a sudden, it doesn't work.

"I throw a good slider to Guer-rero and be hits it out. Then I throw a pretty decent fast ball to Yeager — maybe it gets a little too much of the plate — and that's.

"I've never lost a game this important. But give them credit. They're a battling ball club."

That's something the Dodgers oev-er thought they'd hear. The inescapable parallel now is tege of elephants. He was George

in a row

The Yankees were left to stew in their juices. They only had two "accomplishments" all day. (Unless you count Dave Winfield - a center fielder again Sunday in place of still-benched Jerry Mumphrey - finally breaking his postseason hitless streak in his 22d at-

Minor Damage

In the second inning, Reggie Jackson, now slugging a modest .797 in his Series career, place-hit a double to left and scored on a single by Lou Piniella. That's all the damage the Yankees could do to five-hit victor Jerry Reuss, the left-hander they chased quickly in Game 1.

The only other Yankee feat was extremely dubious: Gossage, ahead on the count, 0-2, with two out and a runner on first base in the eighth, delivered up and in on Cey and struck him in the left tem-

"If he didn't have on a helmet, he might be dead," said Gossage, who visited the Dodger locker room to make sure Cey was not seriously hurt. The Dodger third baseman was walking around wearing an ice-filled turban, fight-

ing a brutal headache.

It hit him so solid it sounded like a hollow log," Gossage contin-ued. "This game is a little like a race driver in auto racing. His family has to understand that every time he goes out there, there's a chance he might not come back. Fortunately, it's not as severe in

What is severe is the state of the Yankees' chances. Club owner the packed office of Yankee Manager Bob Lemon while Lemon was, symbolically, trapped outside

smoking a cigarette.
"Their pitcher beat our pitcher and their catcher beat our catcher," said Steinbrenner, pointedly singling out Rick Cerone, the central fizzle in three Yankee rallies.

In the second inning, with men at first and second and none out, Cerone grounded into a double play. In the fourth, with second and third occupied and none out, Cerone grounded directly to short; Bob Watson at third probably could have scored but didn't try. Finally, with one on and one out in the uinth, Cerone flied out.

Again, Steinbrenner under-mined Lemon with a blatant, blame-casting second guess. "Ev-erybody knows," said Steinbr-enner, "that Guidry's earned-run average after the sixth inning this year was over 10."

Does that mean Guidry should have been relieved before the disastrous seventh, despite the fact he had looked superb?

"I'm not the manager," said Steinbrenner. A scoop if it's true. While the Yanks cast hlame, the Dodgers tossed bouquets. "Thanks for bailing me out," said second baseman Davey Lopes to Yeager. Lopes made three comic errors Sunday and has five for the Series.

"If we hadn't won, I'd probably have blown my brains out the way I tried to give it away," said Lopes This team wants to win so much We don't have the talent of the '77 and '78 teams, not by a long shot. But. . we're all just basically mad as hell that we've never won a Se-

Washington crossing the Delaware

as his army raced through Italy. He is a gaunt man with deep-set

eyes that reflect the rigor of his

own running, and perhaps still re-flect the pre-war flight from East-ern Europe. He puts on races for the New York Road Runners

Cinb, but the marathon is more

than just a race. It is a military op-

"I am in charge," Lebow said more than once Sunday. "That is

he has parlayed the club from a few casual offices into a \$1.4-mil-lion building on Manhattan's East

No Nodding Off

clothing manufacturer who

eration; it needs a general.

wby I am here."

Fred Lebow used a Jeep.

in a rowboat.

have our doubts whether this particular group will have another chance

Garvey, informed - almost accurately — that the Yankees had been 56-1 this season in games that they led entering the seventh inning, said, "Well, they're 56-2 now.

"When we came home trailing by two games, I said, 'We've got 'em right where we want 'em.' Garvey's got to make one wild prediction. You can't be conservative all

Finally, two hours after the game, the Dodger clubhouse exploded in noise. From all corners the bellowing started. Nonsense jokes and songs. Yeager howling about who had stolen his glasses and Rick Monday proposing toasts, Jay Johnstone insulting everyone and Reagie Smith laughing about how much one person might be able to drink on a five-hour

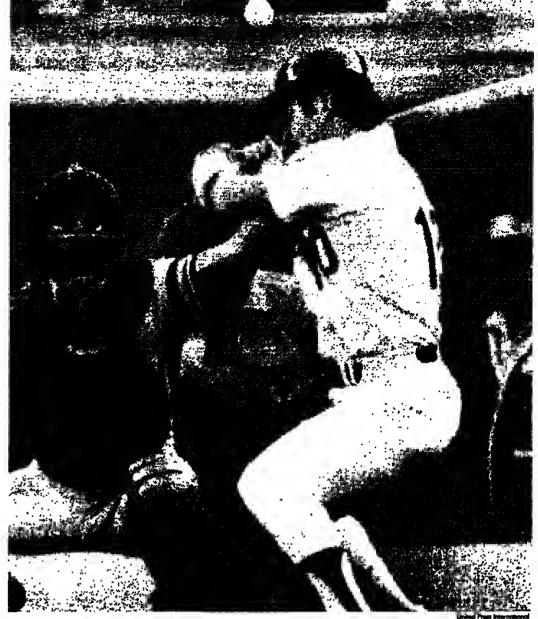
flight to New York.

"After the sloppy games we won on Friday [5-4] and Saturday [8-7]." said Monday, "I told somebody, They weren't Picassos." Today, somebody came up and told me, 'Do you know that today is the 100th anniversary of Picasso's birth? I almost fell over.

"I don't know a whole lot about Picasso," said Monday. "But I do know a masterpiece." Sunday, the not-as-good-as-they-used-to-be but better-thanever Dodgers won ooe.

Game 5 Line Score

New York Los Angelo



Ron Cey was beaned in the eighth inning of Game 5 by a pitch from the Yankees' Goose Gossage.

'I Am in Charge': The No-Nonsense General Runs a Perfect Marathon

By George Vecsey
New York Times Service

NEW YORK - He was William the Conqueror catching the south wind into England. He was Hannibal crossing the Alps with a cor-

Bears Upset Chargers in Overtime

CHICAGO - John Roveto kicked a 26-yard field goal with 5:30 left in overtime Sunday to lift the National Football League Chicago Bears to a 20-17 upset victory

over the San Diego Chargers.
The Bears had taken a 17-10 lead when Walter Payton capped a 76-yard, 13-play drive with a 2-yard scoring run with 2:59 left in

Held in check by the Bears for the first three quarters, Charger arterback Dan Fouts Chandler on a 39-yard TD pass with 1:40 remaining to force the overtime. Fouts was 13 of 43 for 295 yards passing on the day, but was intercepted twice in overtime.

The Bears took a 10-3 halftime lead on fullback's Matr Suhey 7yard TD rum and a 31-yard Royeto field goal; the Chargers were limit-ed to Rolf Benirschke's 18-yard 3pointer. Fouts knotted the game at 10-all when he connected with Charlie Joiner on a 22-yard touch-

down early in the fourth period.

Chicago emphasized a ground game spearheaded by Payton — he gained 107 yards in 36 carries and was able to move effectively against the San Diego defense for much of the afternoon. Quarter-back Vince Evans got hot late, but still was only 17 of 39 for 219

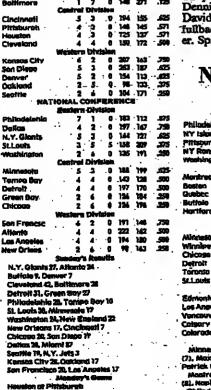
yards and no touchdowns. Chicago Coach Neill Armstrong, under fire because of the Bears' poor start, termed the game

"a classic upset." Saints 17 Bengals 7

In New Orleans, George Rogers, the top pick in the 1981 draft, broke a scoreless tie with a 19-yard third-quarter touchdown run to lead the Saints to a 17-7 upset over

NFL Standings AMERICAN CONFERENCE

4 -0 190 185 250 7 0 146 277 .125



Transactions

BASKSTBALL

straight 100-yard game and fifth of son.

Seahawks 19, Jets 3

In New York, Steve Largent ran 10 yards for one touchdown and caught Jim Zorn's 27-yard pass for another as a 19-3 Seattle victory broke the New York Jets' fourgame unbeaten string.

Lions 31, Packers 27

ran 5 yards on a quarterback draw with 1:54 left to rally Detroit past Green Bay, 31-27. Hipple had scored another touchdown and

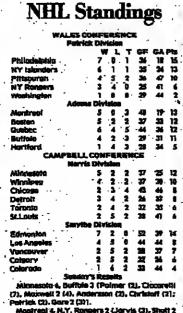
NFL ROUNDUP passed for a third. The Packers had fought back to take a 27-24 lead on a 1-yard TD run by Gerry Ellis with 5:52 left before Hipple engineered the winning drive. The Lions' other points came when Rick Kane, subbing for the injured Billy Sims for the second straight week, scored on a 2-yard run in the third quarter and Eddie Murray contributed a 37-yard field goal:

Giants 27, Falcons 24

In Atlanta, the New York Giants rallied to win their third straight game, 27-24 over the Fal-cons, when Joe Danelo kicked a 40-yard field goal with 5:40 remaining in overtime. Danelo's field goal came after Brad Van Pelt fell on a William Andrews fumble at the Atlanta 31. The Giants fell behind 17-7 in the third quarter before Phil Simms completed seven of 10 passes for 170 yards and two touchdowns within a 7:33

Cowboys 28, Dolphius 27

In Irving, Texas, Danny White completed two touchdown passes in a 31-second span late in the fourth quarter to rally Dallas over Miami, 28-27. The Dolphins had a 27.14 lead before White hit ticks 27-14 lead before White hit tight end Doug Cosbie with a 5-yard TD pass with 3:48 left. Then, after Dennis Thurman intercepts David Woodley pass, White hit fullback Ron Springs on a 31-yard-er. Springs had scored earlier on a



(7), Mooveelt 2 (4), Anderson (2), Christoff (2); Petrick (2), Genre (2); Montreal 4 N.Y. Romers 2 (Jervis (3), Shelt 2 (2), Nasher (5) 7 Ropers (4), Sib.). Philodophila 4, Derrick ? (Shelania (3), Proce 2 (4), Lingerman (2); Huber (3). St. Louis 4, Chicago 4 (Carrie 2 (4), Turnbuil S), Michelett (31: Higgins, Severd (5), Kerr (3), . L. Sutter (6)

D. Safter (6).

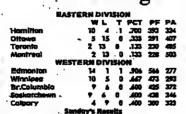
'Afficient' 9, Los Angeles 4 [MocLeon (3);
Howarchuk 3 (7), Scroll 2 (4), Christien (4),
Lindstrom (3), Lasper Kelly (5), Toylor (6), Korob, Hordy (2).

Cincinnati, Rogers carried 31 5-yard run and White had thrown times for 113 yards, his third a 21-yard TD pass to Butch John-

In St. Louis, Jim Hart threw his 199th and 200th career touchdown passes and Neil O'Donoghue passes and Neil O Dollogade kicked three field goals to lead St. Louis past the Vikings, 30-17, breaking a five-game Minnesota winning streak. Hart hit Pat Tilley with a 37-yard pass in the first quarter and connected with Mcl Gray for an 8-yard score in the fi-

49ers 20, Rams 17

In San Francisco, Joe Montana threw a pair of first-period touch-down passes and later set up two field goals to propel the 49ers to a 20-17 victory, their first over Los Angeles at home since 1966. Montana hit Freddie Solomon on a 14yard touchdown pass and connected with Dwight Clark on a 41-yard yarder, giving the 49ers an early 14-0 lead. The 49ers, 6-2, won their fifth straight game and increased their lead in the National Football Conference West to two games over Los Angeles and Atlanta,

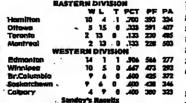


Chiefs 28, Raiders 17

In Oakland, Calif., Kansas City rallied to defeat the Raiders, 28-17. With the Chiefs trailing, 17-0, in the third quarter, Billy Jackson rushed for three touchdowns and linebacker Gary Spani turned back a final Oakland rally by going 91 yards to score with a recovered fumble.

nal period.

CFL Standings



Operating on ooe hour of sleep in the two days before the race, be arrived at early daylight near the Verrazano-Narrows Bridge, dressed, as he is always dressed, in running gear. He could not have attracted more attention if his lightweight running cap had five stars clustered on it instead of a marathon emblem.

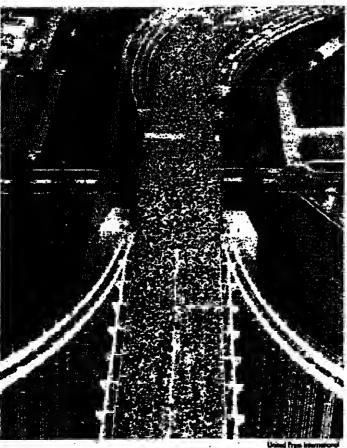
"Allan, I have just heard a rumor," he gritted into a walkie-talk-ic. "The rumor says the race will start at 10:45 instead of 10:38. It will start at 10:38."

As he danced around the staging area, he missed oo detail. Spotting a 10-year-old boy holding a sign for nine-minute-mile runners, he dispatched an aide to find an adult to hold the sign in the stiff breeze.

A man with a movie camera asked him for "a bitle time," and as he moved on he snapped: "I am Fred Lebow and I do not have any

Half an hour before the race, Lebow commandeered a hullhorn and began whipping things into shape. His amplified Transylvania accent roared across the toll plaza as he chased a few early runners and banished an interloper without the proper number.

"Officers, remove that man," he roared. Then: "Officers, please move your vehicles. The race begins in five minutes."



Some of the field of nearly 16,000 heading for the Verrazano-Narrows Bridge at the start of Sunday's New York Marathon.

For the length of the 26-mile-385-yard race, Lebow would oper-

ate from a chauffered open Jeep. He led his foot soldiers through As the cannon crupted to start the five boroughs of New York, the race, Lebow spotted a few orclearing the way with a bullborn, a dinary runners who had infiltrated pair of arms that worked like semaphores and even a smattering the front ranks and he roared: "You bot-doggers, get back. You woo't last to the other side of the of Yiddish to liven up a crowd. And as be advanced, Lebow heard bridge. I know who you are, you his oame called on street corners in hot doggers." Bay Ridge and Harlem, just as Patton must have heard his name

As the Jeep climbed the bridge ahead of the pack of runners, Lebow blasted a few photographers out of the roadway with a sharp "You know better than that." He spotted a numbered runner waiting midway across the bridge and he roared "You cheat." The man gestured angrily, indicating he had oot been able to get to the starting

line on time. Lebow gestured back. As the parade entered Bay Ridge, the smells of breakfast floated in the damp morning air and somebody in the crowd shouted "Nice, race, Fred." Lebow

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waved back and be shouted to the with far-away looks on their faces. spectators to "cheer them on" but admonished: "Move those water tables back. They're too close to the runners. When he wasn't scanning the

flashing on a message board, an open truck with photographers stacked in layers, a small bus with officials and reporters and an open truck with a television camera.

and Lebow had to order them vehicles to move ahead or fall back, bruising egos in the process. Halfway through the race, near the Brooklyn-Queens border, LeAt the Queensboro Bridge, Lebow called volunteers to smooth out the carpet over the steel gratings. Coming off the bridge ooto First

Avenue, Lebow perked up, just as runners do when they encounter the wall of East Side, urban-chic running buffs. He noted there were more people than last year" as the entourage sped below cocktail parties on the patios of high-rise buildings. Through the Bronx and back into Manhattan ("Let's hear you, Harlem," he roared), and the cortege sped through the autumnal colors of Central Park, led now by

from the tailgate. He raced through the crowd to embrace Salazar, whispering "Thank you" for the world record Salazar had just set. Lebow then watched watched Allison Roe from a television monitor. He said sharply:

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she's only got 200 more yards she's got it, she's got it," and he was there to embrace her for yet another world record.

As the televisioo interviewers took over, the haggard Lebow said softly: This is more than I ever close to tears.

later in the evening to work off the tension of the weeks of planning. He is a bachelor who says be once destroyed a love affair by going for a compulsive run rather than be on time for a New Year's Eve party. Sunday night he said be had no plans to celebrate. He added: "On

Monday I will feel sad. . . a self-induced depression. I always feel sad marathon."

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and the second of the second o

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roadside, Lebow juggled the fleet of vehicles under his command; a station wagon with the race times

All four wanted to be close to the runners for their own purposes.

bow glanced at the split times and said urgently, "Exactly on pace."
His car slowed down to let its two photographers shoot a few inches to the side of Alberto Salazar and

shricking police motorcycles.

At the finish line, Lebow leaped

Rodolfo Gomez as they pounded "Yes, she knows she can do it, (Continued from Back Page)

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imagined. One record 1 thought was possible, but both I did oot imagine. Now there is nothing left to dream." And for a few seconds, he turned his face to the vacant wall of a television van and seemed

Lebow said he would need a run

on the Mooday after the LEGAL SERVICES NO MORE VISA, For worldwide oo cepted increal document, write to: "No more Viso", 548 Via Venero, 00187 Rome, Italy.

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Political Pin Ball

once-militant governments sud-denly become "moderate" ones and vice-versa. Prof. Heinrich Ap-plebaum of the Institute for Political Spectrums keeps track of who are the militants and moderates on

the global scene. When someone from the media wants to know bow to refer to a personality, or a country, or organization, he first checks with Applebaum, who charges a 52 fee R Buchwald

arrived at his conclusions. I visited his office. On one wall he had a detailed map of the world. It was covered with white pins, red pins, blue pins and black pins. On an-other wall, he had a large blackboard, listing various rebel organ-

"The white pins stand for 'moderates,' the red pins for 'militants, the hlue pins for freedom fighters and the black pins for fanatical militants." Applebaum explained. "Now any country that's anti-Sovier, no matter what its ideology, is considered to have a

'moderate' regime. "And a country that has thrown in its lot with the Soviets is considered 'militant' and gets a red pin. The blue pins are reserved for movements trying to overthrow a pro-Soviet regime, and black pins are for groups trying to overthrow

a pro-American government."
"That seems simple enough." "ft's not as easy as you might think, Take Qadhafi of Libya. A few years ago, because of his oil

fields, be was considered a 'moderate.' He was exporting revolution at the time, but be wasn't bothering the U.S. So I gave him a white pin. Then he started putting out death contracts on Libyan students in the United States and I had to change his classification to

"It took a long time for you to recognize what he really was." "If it was easy," Applehaum re-plled defensively, "we wouldn't be in all the trouble we're in right now. Let me show you something. Up here in northern Iran is where

WASHINGTON — One of the most fascinating things in watch in world politics is how them 'freedom fighters' and was them 'freedom fighters' and was giving them aid. Then the shah complained to our State Department, and we changed their status 'Communist-led rebels' and cut off all belp.

"After the shah was deposed and Khomeini and his religious fanaties took over the country, we reinstated the Kurds as freedom fighters' and gave them back their

"I see you bave Arafat of the PLO down as a 'moderate.' "
"He is a 'moderate' compared to the radicals in the Palestine Liberation Organization. Although be wants to drive the Israelis into the sea, we think we can deal with him. So on the political spectrum, we changed his classification to 'moderate' so we could differentiate between him and the fanatic

militants in the PLO, who are trying to kill him." "Is that a blue pin I see in Cambodia?"

"That's correct. Although Pol Pot killed millions of people, and drove them out of the cities, he is now being opposed by troops who are being supplied by the Soviets. f bad no choice hut to make him a 'freedom fighter' after his country was attacked by the Vietnamese.

"You don't have any pin in Iraq." I said.

"Iraq presents a problem, They're fighting Iran, and being supplied by France, Italy and the Soviet Union. They're also selling their oil to the West. We really don't have a pin to fit this kind of situation, so we've decided to ig-

"I can understand the problem with Iraq. But wby have you classi-fied Syria as 'moderate' since they get all their military equipment from the Soviet Union?"

"The only way we can resolve the problems in the Middle East is to deal with Syria, because they oc-

Someone came in and handed Applebaum a message.

He went over to the blackhoard and erased the word 'totalitarian' against South Africa, and replaced it with 'moderate.'
"What gives?" I asked.

"It's a personal favor to United Nations Ambassador Jeane Kirk-

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BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

Furniture: Looking Back, Way Back

New York Times Service

THE postmodern movement — and its sometimes witty references to the classical past has encouraged several European designers to reach even further In fact, a new furniture collec-

tion by two young Parisians. Elizabeth Garouste and Mattia Bonetti, goes far beyond the postmodernists' playful allusions to Greek capitals and columns, reaching a level its creators call "prehistoric."

From the chuhhy sculptures that act as the supports for a long console, to the fat-footed base that belongs to a table lamp, the collection presents a mixed cultural metaphor, influenced by primitive, prehistoric and Afri-Because some of the materials

used are the traditional ones of theatrical illusion and set design — papier-mache and pressed paper, for example — the pieces look like what they're not: they appear to be old when they're new, heavy when they're light.

The collection is characterized by chiseled stonelike surfaces, troglodytelike shapes, mottled glass and iron, patinaed to resemble antique bronze. It comprises 12 designs, including chairs, tables, cabinets and lamps, all made in Italy.

The pieces are being kept in a suburban Paris garage until the collection's unveiling Nov. 18 at Jansen, on Rue Royale. The prestigious furniture and decorating establishment is known more for its emphasis on classical Louis XV and Louis XVI furniture than on avant-garde furnishings.

"Although we wanted to keep our traditional, conservative and luxurious image," said Hervé Ledouarec, a spokesman for Jansen, "we felt it was time to introduce a younger idea that would be a little outside the usual commercial system."

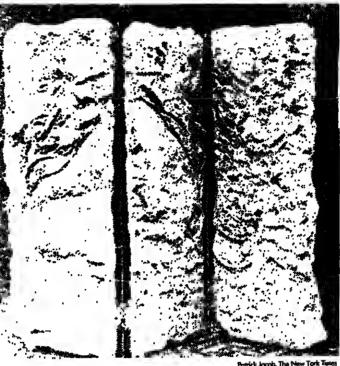
Each design is planned for a limited edition of 20; prices will range between \$1,600 and

The furniture will be presented in the mid-18th-century grand salon, with its high ceilings, gold moldings and antique wood paneling, in the hotel particulier grand private house - that Jansen occupies.

"What's interesting," added Ledouarec, "is to contrast furniture that's avant-garde, but that



Elizabeth Garouste with troglodyte lamp, 11-legged table.



Slab-like papier-mâché screen is lighter than it looks.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

makes references to the past within a traditional setting that is actually antique."
Neither Garouste, 34, nor
Bonetti, 28, has prior experience

in furniture design. Garouste studied decorative arts and collaborated with her husband, Gérard, on the design of the Privilege, one of Paris's most popular nightclubs. Bonetti is a sinter and sculptor.

Mrs. Garouste and Bonetti are

now working on the set design for a play. "The theater was our first inspiration," said Garouste. "We wanted in investigate the way illusion could be translated into furniture," Bonetti said. The idea of ornamentation was

The idea of ornamentation was also important to the designers.

"Although we started out being interested in the Baroque, in complicated things, we ended going back to the earliest sources of design and art," Garouste said. "We were inspired by primitive and prehistoric things as well as African art." well as African art."

It is difficult to judge the reac-tion the furniture will get. To some it is bound to look strange, if not downright unattractive. To others, it will echo the sophisti-cated aesthetic that has its sources in the period of the French Surrealists, including Jean Cocteau.

Many of the pieces juxtapose material in a surprising way soft pony skin or terra cotta against metal frames; cloudy glass riveted with iron studs; surfaces painted to resemble aged bronze against stone look-alikes.

The dining table in the series has 11 legs that seem to trip up one another, and a thick opaque one another, and a thick opaque glass top. A low glass storage cabinet comes with a cagelike iron front; the screen has a wrought-iron frame and panels of papier-maché worked and painted to resemble large stone slabs. The screen is particularly deceptive — althought it looks very beavy and cumbersome, it is surprisingly portable.

"Most of the pieces use a com-mon iron module that is then oxidized and aniline-dyed to produce the green patina," Garouste

said.

The colors we used reflected our ideas of the colors associated with past history - earthy terra cottas and bronzes, for example, Bonetti said. "It's all to further the idea of trompe l'oeil and theatricality."

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John McCloy Is Awarded PEOPLE: John Metaly Is In Prize

Germany, was awarded the first Jean Monnet Prize in Lausanne. The award, given in recognition of work for European unity, is named for the French statesman, who envisoned a united Europe. He died in 1979, McCloy, former chairman of the Chase Manhattan Bank, receives with the prize 20,000 Swiss francs (nearly \$10,000)... Canadian Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudeau will be given the Family of Man award in New York City on Nov. 5. The Society for the Family of Man is an international and interfaith organiza-tion founded in 1963 by the New York City Council of Churches to honor outstanding examples of ex-cellence in society. The organiza-tion's gold medallion went to West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt last year. . . Arkady Raikin, one of the Soviet Union's best-known satiric actors, was named a "Hero of Socialist Labor" on his 70th birthday.

gueiredo, 63, flew home from the United States, where be underwent extensive beart tests in Cleveland. The tests proved surgery was not necessary on Figueiredo, who suf-fered a heart attack five weeks ago. . . King Khaled of Saudi Arabia was found in "excellent health" during 12 days of hospital tests, a palace statement said. There was no official word on why the king, who is 68 and has a history of heart trouble, entered the bospital. He returned to his palace Sunday night. . . Ezra Taft Ben-son, president of the Mormon Church's Council of the Twelve Apostles, was sent home from LDS Hospital in Salt Lake City. A church spokesman said the 82year-old Benson will continue physical therapy at home and gradually resume his church dunes. Benson has been recovering from hip surgery.

Brazilian President João Fi-

Arthur Hartman arrived in Moscow only a week ago to take over his post as the new U.S. ambassa-dor and already his parrot can say "khorosho," Russian for "good." Hartman told reporters the parrot learned to whistle "La Marseillaise," the French national an-them, while he was ambassador to France, and now is learning the "Internationale." The parrot, named Cy after former Secretary of State Cyrus Vance, greets his owner with "Hello Sweetie" when

John J. McCloy, former World the ambassador arrives at his offi-missioner to post-World War II

Ten members of a San Francisco expedition failed in their attempt to climb Mount Everest for the first time by the east face and are leaving China for home, foreign mountaineering sources in Peking said. The sources said the 10 men reached the 22,000-foot level of the 29,000-foot mountain but turned back because of avalanches and other dangers. They said five other members of the expedition re-mained in Tibet to attempt an as-sault on 26,000-foot Mount Xixan-bangma. The 15-man expedition began the assault on the world's highest mountain from the Chineses side in August. Sir Edmund.

Hillary, the first man to conquer

Everest from the south face in

Nepal, started up with the Americans but quit at 20,000 feet last month. "It's a much more difficult; climb than the one we did 28 years." ago," said Hillary. Meanwhile, three members of the U.S. Medical Research Expedition reached the summit of Everest last week from the Nepalese side. They were Christopher Kopezynski, 33, of Spokane, Wasb., Christopher Pizzo, 33, of San Diego, and Peter H. Hackett, 35, of Anchorage, Alaska the Nepalese Tourism Ministry announced. A total of 111 people, including Il Americans, have climbed Everest from the Nepalese

A San Francisco church that venerates jazz saxophonist John Coltrane as an "anointed figure" has been slapped with a \$7.5-mil-lion lawsuit by his widow, who claims the church is illegally using his name. Alice Coltrane said the One Mind Temple Evolutionary. Transitional Church of Christ was using her husband's name "without family sanction" and was "misrepresenting us and infringing on copyright laws." The suit, filed in San Francisco Superior Court, also seeks to force the church to "stop associating his name with its religion."

A committee to find a new presi-dent for the University of Notre Dame examined 400 candidates before deciding none was qualified to replace Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh. So the 64-year-old priest who has been Notre Dame's president since 1952 has agreed to serve another five years, the school said.

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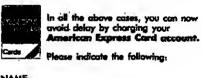
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